

# *Contents*

<i>List of plates</i>	<i>page</i> xi
<i>List of maps</i>	xi
<i>List of contributors</i>	xii
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiv
<i>Notes for the reader</i>	xv
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xvii
1 Introduction	I
The purpose of this book	I
The life of Mani	3
The Manichaean system	8
Worship and ethic	21
The development of Manichaean studies	25
The survival of Manichaean texts from the Roman Empire	35
2 The life of Mani	46
Childhood, youth and calling	46
1 Mani's parentage, birth, childhood and adolescence	46
2 Mani's own version of early revelations from his divine Twin	47
3 Incidents from Mani's youth showing his refusal to harm even plants	48
4 Mani's account of his call	49
5 Mani's conflicts and break with the baptist community	58
6 The beginning of Mani's mission	66
Mani at the court of the Shahanshah (King of Kings)	73
7 Mani's calling and his summons before Shapur I	73
8 Mani's first encounter with Shapur I	75
9 Mani recounts his travels	76
The last days and death of Mani	79
10 Mani's change of fortune after the death of Hormizd	79
11 The confrontation between Mani and King Vahram I	84

12	Mani's imprisonment and death	85
13	Mani's entry into <i>parinirvana</i>	88
14	Praise for the martyred Mani	89
15	The sufferings of Mani compared to those of other true apostles	91
16	The institution of the <i>bema</i>	93
17	The death of Mani compared to the trial and crucifixion of Jesus the Messiah	94
18	The death of Mani commemorated in two <i>bema</i> psalms	95
	The Manichaean church under Sisinnios and his successor Innaïos	102
19	Persecution of the Manichaean church	102
20	The prayer and martyrdom of Sisinnios (Mar Sisin)	104
3	Manichaeism in the Roman Empire	109
	Early mission and reaction	111
21	The mission of Mār Addā and Pattek the teacher	111
22	The healing of Nafṣā of Tadmor (Palmyra) by Mār Addā	112
23	A warning against Manichaean missionaries	114
24	Alexander of Lycopolis on the Manichaean mission in Egypt	115
25	Edict (rescript) of Diocletian against the sect (AD 302)	116
26	Warning against door-to-door missions by the Manichaeans	119
	Manichaeans and Christian ascetics in Egypt	119
27	Manichaeans out-argued by Didymus the Blind	119
28	A travelling Manichaean converted by true 'hospitality'	120
29	A Manichaean missionary challenged to trial by fire	121
30	A food-test imposed by the Patriarch Timothy	121
31	A story of two Manichaean merchants	122
	Manichaeism in the Levant, Asia Minor and Greece	125
32	The debate between the Manichaea Julia and Porphyry the bishop of Gaza	125
33	The conversion of the Manichaeans at Ziph	129
34	The works of Mani and of Mār Addā refuted by Heraclianus of Chalcedon	129
	Manichaeism in Italy and North Africa	130
35	The young Augustine joins the sect at Carthage as a hearer	130
36	A Manichaean house at Rome	134
37	Letter of the Manichaean Secundinus to Augustine	136
38	The Manichaean Firmus converted by a sermon of Augustine's	142
39	Victorinus exposed as a crypto-Manichaean	143
40	Manichaeans detected and punished in Carthage	144
	Select legislations against the Manichaeans from Theodosius to Justinian	145
41	Anti-Manichaean legislation issued by Theodosius	145
42	The death penalty for Manichaeans	149
43	Mandate of Justinian I on Manichaeans' wills	150

4	The scriptures of Mani	151
44	Mani's canon according to the <i>Kephalaia</i>	153
45	Canon lists from an Arabic and a Chinese source	154
46	From <i>The Living Gospel</i>	156
47	From <i>The Treasure of Life</i>	159
48	From an unnamed work of Mani, probably <i>The Pragmateia</i>	160
49	From <i>The Psalms and Prayers</i> (?)	163
50	The titles of Mani's <i>Epistles</i>	165
51	A quotation from 'The Letter to Edessa'	166
52	Passages from <i>The Epistles</i> preserved at Ismant el-Kharab	166
53	'The Fundamental Epistle'	168
54	'The Letter to Menoch'	172
55	Spurious letters attributed to Mani	174
5	Teachings	176
56	The community sing 'the knowledge of Mani'	176
57	Alexander of Lycopolis on the Manichaean system	179
58	The <i>Acta Archelai</i> on cosmogony	182
59	Augustine's summary of the teaching	187
60	An account of the evocation of the gods	191
61	'The prayer of the emanations'	194
62	Concerning the coming of the soul	196
63	The five worlds of the kingdom of darkness	199
64	The 'three days' and the 'two deaths'	202
65	The seven works of the Living Spirit	204
66	Mani discusses astrology	205
67	The Coptic treatise on the Light Mind	208
68	The descent of Jesus	217
69	Augustine on Manichaean Christology	218
70	A psalm by Herakleides	219
71	The great war and the last judgement	220
72	Four recently edited <i>Kephalaia</i>	226
73	Manichaean and other 'errors' concerning the destiny of the soul after death (Christian polemic)	229
6	Worship and ethic	231
74	The essential precepts of the elect and the catechumens	231
75	The archetypes of ritual action	232
76	The three seals	236
77	Augustine on the <i>bema</i> festival	237
78	A <i>bema</i> psalm	237
79	The profits of fasting	240
80	A psalm of endurance	240
81	Augustine on Manichaean ethics	244

82	Augustine on the redemption of the light particles	245
83	A psalm of the universal soul	246
84	A psalm to glorify the Mind	247
85	Mani's discourse on the 'assent' and the 'amen'	249
86	The nature of love	252
87	A psalm in praise of Jesus	253
88	A psalm to the Trinity	254
89	A prayer for the ascent of the soul	256
7	Community texts	259
90	The advent of Mani	260
91	On the ten advantages of the Manichaean religion	265
92	An apologia for the distinction between elect and hearer	268
93	A father instructs his young son	272
94	The son writes to his mother	275
95	An elect encourages a sick catechumen	277
96	An elect writes to ask for alms	277
97	A Manichaean scribe sends a spell to a colleague	278
98	Horion discusses preparations for the <i>agape</i>	280
	<i>List and concordance of texts</i>	282
	<i>Glossary</i>	290
	<i>Bibliography</i>	298
	<i>Index</i>	307