

THE HISTORICAL ATLAS OF ASSAM

[From Pre-Historic to Modern Period]

**Supriti Phukan
Sarat Kumar Phukan**



विद्ये वेद्ये परापरं

**ANUNDORAM BOROOAH INSTITUTE
OF LANGUAGE, ART AND CULTURE
ASSAM**

Contents

• An Impression	5
• Foreword	7
• Authors' Note and Acknowledgements	9
• Appendix A	11
• Abbreviations	13
• Introduction	19
• Chapter 1 : Description of maps	1147

Section: A. Ancient Assam

Map nos. 1-33	49-130
1. Major Geo-Tectonic framework of North-East India and Burma	51
2. Assam Basin and North-East India, including major faults and Formations	53
3. Oronyms: Hills of Pagar-Zuh-This	57
4. Hydronyms: Beels of Pagar-Zuh-This	59
5. Hydronyms: Rivers of Pagar-Zuh-This	63
6. Hydronyms: waterfalls of Pagar-Zuh-This	65
7. Climate of Pagar-Zuh-This	69
8. Soils of Khamru	71
9. Paleolithic Caves of Pagar-Zuh-This	75
10. Habitats of Primitive Man in Pagar-Zuh-This	77
11. Sites of Paleoliths and Neoliths in Pagar-Zuh-This	79
12. Sites of Neolithic Pottery in Pagar-Zuh-This	81
13. Sites of Neolithic Stone Tools in Pagar-Zuh-This	83
14. Sites of Megaliths in Pagar-Zuh-This	85
15. Primitive cultural sites of paddy-millet-mango and plantain in Pagar-Zuh-This	87
16. Pauranic Dvipas: Pagar-Zuh-This a part of Jambudvipa	89
17. Movement of early ethnic groups in Pagar-Zuh-This	91
18. Pagar-Zuh-This under the king Mairang	95
19. Pagar-Zuh-This under the king Sambar	97
20. Pagar-jo-tic under king Ghatak	99
21. Pagar-Zuh-This under king Narkhu	101
22. The conquest of king Amrutaraj from Ayodhya to Varaha mountain	103
23. Pagar-Zuh-This under king Bhagadatta and his march to Kurukshetra	105
24. The advent of Bhim from Hastinapur to Hidimba	107
25. The headway of Arjun from Hastinapur to Manipur	109
26. Pagar-Zuh-This in Mauryan Empire's time	111
27. The Trade routes of Ancient Kamarupa	113
28. The advance of king Raghu from Jambudvip to Pragjyotish	115
29. Kamarupa under the Sudra king Deveswar	117
30. Kamarupa under king Sankal with his conquest up to Bhagirathi	119
31. Pragjyotishpur in the 1st century	121
32. Pragjyotishpur in the 2nd century	123
33. Champakrajya and Kankati a.k.a. Kakerisagar	125

Section: B. Medieval Assam, Pre-Ahom period

Map nos. 34-51	131-170
34. Kamarupa under the king Pushyavarman	133
35. Civilization of Doiyang-Dhansiri valley	135
36. Kamarupa under the king Mahabhutavarman	137
37. Ancient site of Yogijan-Nabhanga-Dabaka-Hojai of Kopili valley	139
38. Archaeological site of Malinithan, Likabali	141
39. Kamarupa under the king Bhaskarvarman	143
40. Route of Chinese Pilgrim Hiuen Tsang from Kannauj to Kamarupa	145
41. Kamarupa under the king Salastambha	147
42. Kamarupa under the king Sriharsha	149
43. Kamarupa with Piths	151
44. Ancient Pagar-Zuh-This, Pragjyotish-Kamarupa	153
45. Cultural zones of Pragjyotish-Kamarupa	155
46. Find spots of the inscriptions in Pragjyotish-Kamarupa	157
47. Invasion of Tai general Ku-Lu-Feng from Nanchao to Kopili valley	159
48. Kamarupa under the Pal kings	161
49. The territory of Kalita	163
50. The expedition of Chamlongpha from Mungmao to Manipur, Kundil, Saumarkhanda and Kamarupa	165
51. Expedition of Bakhtiyar Khilji from Badaun to Karampattan	167

Section: C. Medieval and Early Modern period

Map nos. 52-139	171-362
52. Territory of Kamta or Kamarupa-Kamata	173
53. Kachari kingdom in 1220 CE	175
54. Expedition of Chukapha from Mungmao to Saumarkhanda	177
55. Medieval Assam in 13th century CE	179
56. Che-rai-doi - the first capital of Tai-Ahom	181
57. Charing - first Satellite State of the Tai-Ahom	183
58. Che-re-guwa - the second Tai-Ahom capital	185
59. Ethnic groups of Assam in the medieval period	187
60. Migration of Bhuyans from Gujarat through Kanauj to Kamarupa	189
61. Birthplace of Sankaradeva	193
62. Birthplace of Madhabadeva	195
63. Koch-Bihar, Kamarupa and Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham at the time of Sankaradeva	197
64. First pilgrimage of Sankaradeva	199
65. Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham under the Chaopha Chuhungmung	201
66. Garhgaon - the third Tai-Ahom capital	203
67. Second pilgrimage of Sankaradeva	205
68. Koch kingdom in 1562	207
69. Hodonyms: Ramparts of Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	209
70. Hodonyms: Roads of Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	211
71. Temples and shrines of Pragjyotish-Kamarupa	215
72. Distribution of Land connected with temples and shrines of medieval Assam	217
73. Duars or gateways of Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	219
74. Kaliabar a.k.a. Manpurbahar a.k.a. Sariahtali	221
75. Michakoth of Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	223
76. Medieval ramparts of Guwahati	225

77. Enroute of General Lachit Barphukan from Garhgaon to Guwahati	227
78. Sites of Saraighat battle	229
79. Rajapoali or satellite kingdoms of Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	231
80. Animal habitats of Pragjyotish-Kamarupa	233
81. Silsako - stone bridges of Assam	235
82. Bahars - rest camps of Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	237
83. Toponyms - place names of flora origin	239
84. Toponyms - place names of fauna origin	241
85. Dockyards of Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	243
86. Cultural hydronyms - tanks of Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	245
87. Cultural hydronyms - tanks of medieval Sivasagar	247
88. Find spots of the inscriptions in Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	249
89. Towns of Kamarupa and Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	251
90. Medieval battlefields with Muslim invasions	253
91. Kingdoms of Tai-Ahom and Koch in the 16th century	255
92. Koch and Koch-Hajo kingdoms	257
93. Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham under the Tai-Ahom Chaopha Chuchengpha	259
94. Invasion of Nabab Mirjumla to Asham	261
95. Moghal posts in Asham	263
96. Asham and Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham under the Moghal and Tai-Ahom	265
97. Toponyms and Hydronyms of medieval Assam	267
98. Economic products of Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	269
99. Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham under the king Gadadharsimha	271
100. Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham under the king Rudrasimha	273
101. Rangpur - the fourth capital of Tai-Ahom	275
102. Toponyms under folk literature of Pragjyotisha-Kamarupa	277
103. Toponyms of Austric origin in Pagar-jo-tic	279
104. Toponyms of Karbi and Rabha origin in Kamarupa	281
105. Toponyms of Kachari origin in Dimalang	283
106. Hydronyms - river names of Tai-Ahom origin	285
107. Toponyms - place names of Tai-Ahom origin	287
108. Toponyms - place names of Indo-Aryan origin	289
109. Toponyms with <i>guri</i> and <i>bari</i>	291
110. Toponyms of Religio-culture origin	293
111. Surnames or Titles of medieval Assam	295
112. Distribution of medieval relics - tanks and roads of Sivasagar	297
113. Tai-Ahom war fronts against Chutiya, Kachari	299
114. Tai-Ahom war fronts against Moghal, Koch	301
115. Gold washing centres of Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	303
116. Iron, silver, and salt collection centres of Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	305
117. Hats and Markets of Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	307
118. Bazars and Phats of Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	309
119. Tai-Ahom garrisons and forts against Chutiya, Kachari, Koch, and Burmese	311
120. Tai-Ahom garrisons and forts against the Moghal	313
121. Arsenals and armouries of Tai-Ahom	315
122. Find spots of Cannons in Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	317
123. Silk-producing regions of Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	321
124. Moidams - vaults of Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	323
125. Manuscripts and Coins of Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	327

126. Khats - agricultural estates of Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	329
127. Pathars- paddy fields of medieval Assam	331
128. Ghats - river ports in Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	333
129. Paraganas in connection with land grants of Assam	335
130. Toponyms of Tai-Ahom and Moamaria conflict	337
131. Toponyms of Moamaria-peasant revolt in Mung-Dun-Chun-Kham	339
132. Jorhat a.k.a. Cham-che-hat - the fifth capital of Tai-Ahom	341
133. War fronts of Tai-Ahom against the British and Burmese	343
134. Map of East India by Major James Rennell, 1794	345
135. Tea garden, Oil and Coal fields of Assam	347
136. Assam under the British, 1826	349
137. Maps of Assam and Bhutan	351
138. Maps of Asam, East Bengal, and North Burma	353
139. Eastern Bengal and Assam with Bhutan.	355

Section: D. Appendices

Sketch maps no. 1-27	363-423
1. Paleo-courses of Indus, Ganga and Brahmaputra	365
2. Paleo-Brahmaputra position in the early period of Kamarupa	367
3. Srisuryyapahar a.k.a Sataliparvat and Yogighopa	369
4. Lauhityapur, Biswanathkshetra and Sola fort	371
5. Sonit a.k.a. Hadappesvar a.k.a. Haruppeswar	373
6. Kamarupanagar, Durjjaya: North Guwahati, Kamatapur	375
7. Early Administrative units: Bhukti, Mandal Skandhavar, Vishaya, Gram, and Patak of Pragjyotisha-Kamarupa	377
8. Taimung a.k.a. Dihingnagar-Haladhibari, Nagarthan	379
9. Alignment of Tai-Ahom capitals Charaideo and Garhgaon	381
10. Fort of Kamatapur	383
11. Site plan of first Tai-Ahom capital Charaideo, Bihagachal	385
12. Site plan of the royal palace at the third Tai-Ahom capital Garhgaon	387
13. The Hodonyms - roads and ramparts of Sivasagar	389
14. Site plan of the fourth capital of Tai-Ahom - Rangpur	391
15. Paleo-geographic situation of Majuli	393
16. Majuli: during Tai-Ahom king Jayadhvajsimha	394
17. Geographic situation of Majuli in different ages	395
18. Vadagakugiri, Bhaitbari - Wadagokri culture	399
19. Territory of the early Mayong kingdom	401
20. Dimapur: Kachari capital	405
21. Maibong the Kachari capital	407
22. Khaspur: the last capital of Kachari	409
23. Kingdom of Dillyi, a.k.a. Dillibyam	411
24. Dhowahat-Belaguri	413
25. Early territory of Khata-Nalbari	415
26. Site of Alaboi battle	419
27. Rampart of Jongal Balahu	421
• Bibliography	424-437
• Index	438-492