

THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF

GREEK CITIES
IN THE
ROMAN EMPIRE

Edited by

MARTIN HALLMANNSECKER

and

ANNA HELLER

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
<i>Abbreviations and Conventions</i>	xi
<i>List of Figures</i>	xiii
<i>Biographies</i>	xvii

Introduction	1
MARTIN HALLMANNSECKER AND ANNA HELLER	

1. SOURCES AND METHODS

1.1. The Epigraphic Culture of the Greek Cities in the Roman East	9
ANGELOS CHANIOTIS	
1.2. Civic Coinage	26
ANTONY HOSTEIN	
1.3. Literary Sources for Greek Cities of the Roman Empire	46
EWEN BOWIE	
1.4. Archaeological Sources and Civic Life	63
URSULA QUATEMBER	
1.5. Onomastics and Prosopography	83
AITOR BLANCO-PÉREZ	
1.6. The Greek City of the Roman Empire: Questions of Identity	96
EMMA DENCH	

2. CIVIC INSTITUTIONS

2.1. The Legal Status of the Greek <i>Poleis</i> in the Roman Empire	115
GIOVANNA D. MEROLA	
2.2. Greek and Roman Citizenships	130
LINA GIRDVAINYTE	

- 2.3. Age Groups and Civic Subdivisions 145
NIGEL KENNEL
- 2.4. The Deliberative Institutions: The Council and Assembly 159
CHRISTINA T. KUHN
- 2.5. Magistracies and Liturgies 172
NIKOS GIANNAKOPOULOS

3. LOCAL POLITICS

- 3.1. Euergetism 189
MARCUS CHIN
- 3.2. Civic Honours under Roman Rule 203
ANNA HELLER
- 3.3. Constructing Public Space: Political and Pragmatic
Considerations 217
CHRISTOPHER DICKENSON
- 3.4. The Urban Economy 233
PAUL ERDKAMP
- 3.5. Security, Military Culture, and Public Order 248
CHRISTOPHER J. FUHRMANN
- 3.6. Crises and Conflicts 264
ARJAN ZUIDERHOEK
- 3.7. Diplomacy and External Relations 278
MARTIN HALLMANNSECKER
- 3.8. Cities and *Koina* 293
BABETT EDELMANN-SINGER

4. CIVIC SOCIETIES

- 4.1. Civic Hierarchies 311
SOPHIA ZOUMBAKI
- 4.2. Civic Countryside and Rural Life 327
STEPHEN MITCHELL[†]

4.3. Women in Civic Societies	341
EFTYCHIA STAVRIANOPOULOU	
4.4. Clubs and Associations	357
BENEDIKT ECKHARDT	
4.5. Gymnasia and Baths	370
JULIE BERNINI	
4.6. Necropoleis and Civic Funerary Culture	386
KARIN WIEDERGUT	
4.7. Slavery and the <i>Polis</i>	403
ALBERTO DALLA ROSA	

5. RELIGION AND CULTURE

5.1. The 'Religious Realm' (<i>ta theia</i>) in the Eastern Mediterranean Cities	419
NICOLE BELAYCHE	
5.2. Oracles and the City	435
MANFRED LESGOURGUES	
5.3. The Imperial Cults in the Greek Provinces	449
GABRIELLE FRIJA	
5.4. Festivals and Civic Culture	463
NAOMI CARLESS UNWIN	
5.5. Intellectual Education and the City	477
KRYSTYNA STEBNICKA	

6. CITIES AND REGIONS

6.1. Athens	493
ELENA MUÑIZ-GRIJALVO	
6.2. Sparta and the Peloponnese	510
JEAN-SÉBASTIEN BALZAT	
6.3. The Cities of Boeotia	524
CHRISTEL MÜLLER	

6.4. The Cyclades	539
ENORA LE QUÉRÉ	
6.5. Thasos	556
JULIEN FOURNIER	
6.6. The Cities of Bithynia	573
HENRI FERNOUX	
6.7. Ephesos	587
FRANÇOIS KIRBIHLER	
6.8. The Cities of Caria	607
FABRICE DELRIEUX	
6.9. The Cities of Lycia	622
OLIVER HÜLDEN	
6.10. The Cities of Lydia	637
SENCAN ALTINOLUK	
6.11. The Cities of the Lykos Valley	651
ALISTER FILIPPINI	
6.12. The Greek Cities in Roman Syria	670
MAURICE SARTRE	
6.13. The Greek Cities of Sicily	685
LORENZO CAMPAGNA	
6.14. The Greek Cities of the Black Sea	703
MADALINA DANA	
6.15. Cyrene and the Cities of Cyrenaica	718
FRANÇOIS CHEVROLIER	
6.16. The Cities of Egypt	736
PETER VAN MINNEN	
Epilogue: The End of <i>Polis</i> Culture?	751
ANNE-VALÉRIE PONT	
<i>Index</i>	767

FIGURES

1.1.1	The grave relief of Onesimos, a steward, and his family, late 2nd/early 3rd century AD	14
1.1.2	Inscription imitating the layout of a papyrus scroll, arranged in columns and with a decoration on the left	18
1.1.3	The grave relief of the slave-merchant Aulus Caprilus Timotheos. Amphipolis, c. AD 100	20
1.1.4	Sarcophagus from Aphrodisias with representation of a workshop of glass production, c. AD 200	21
1.2.1	Smyrna, Augustus, Aphrodite Stratonikis	42
1.2.2	Athens, bust of Athena under Hadrian or Antoninus Pius, Themistocles on a galley	42
1.2.3	Gabala, Caligula, eagle	42
1.2.4	<i>koinon</i> of Cyprus, Diva Faustina, Galerius Antoninus	42
1.2.5	Skepsis, Septimius Severus, The Judgement of Paris	42
1.2.6	Corinth, Domitian, Isthmos and Ino holding Melikertes	42
1.2.7	Parion, Trajan, Victory	42
1.2.8	Kyme, Antinous under Hadrian, Athena Promachos	43
1.2.9	Hierapolis, proconsul Fabius Maximus under Augustus, double axe	43
1.2.10	Laodikeia on the Lykos, Julia Domna under Caracalla, Hygieia and Asclepius	43
1.2.11	Blaundos, bust of <i>Dēmos</i> under Trebonianus Gallus, river-god Hippourios	43
1.2.12	Thessalonika, Gallienus, <i>Tyche</i> holding cult statue of Kabeiros	43
1.2.13	Daldis, bust of Senate under Septimius Severus, reverse with Asclepius	43
1.2.14	Berytos, Trajan, foundation scene of a <i>colonia</i> with a veiled magistrate ploughing	43
1.2.15	Tyre, Gordian III, the foundation of Carthage by Dido	44
1.2.16	Phokaia, Lucilla, Athena	44
1.2.17	Sagalassos, Philip I, <i>Tyche</i> and hero Lakedaimon	44
1.2.18	Halikarnassos, Trajan, bust of Herodotus	44
1.2.19	Pautalia, Caracalla, view of the sacred mountain of Pautalia, with temples, altars, a cave, and trees	44
1.2.20	Madaba, Elagabalus, temple of Dusares enclosing sacred baetyl	44

1.2.21	Nicaea, Macrianus, bird's eye view of the town of Nicaea with its gates, towers, and walls	44
1.2.22	Ilion, Crispina, sacrifice of a cow suspended from tree, in front of the cult statue of Athena Ilias	44
1.2.23	Tarsos, Caracalla, agonistic table between two athletes, with vase below the table	45
1.2.24	Synnada, Gallienus, hunt scene (<i>venatio</i>) in the amphitheatre	45
1.2.25	Perinthos (<i>homonoia</i> with Kyzikos), Gordian III, <i>korē</i> of Kyzikos and <i>Tyche</i> of Perinthos sacrificing over a lighted altar	45
1.2.26	Pergamon, Caracalla, <i>adventus</i> scene with Caracalla on horseback saluting the people of Pergamon	45
1.2.27	Gargara, Septimius Severus, Asclepius	45
1.4.1	Miletos, city centre, during the Roman Imperial period	66
1.4.2	Miletos, Nymphaeum	67
1.4.3	Corinth, reconstructed city grid of the Caesarian <i>colonia</i> , with the restored buildings of the forum c. AD 150 in the centre, and the stadium and the amphitheatre at the northern edge	67
1.4.4	Limyra, arch of Ornimythos, stone-by-stone reconstruction	70
1.4.5	Aphrodisias, statue of L. Antonius Claudius Dometeios Diogenes on its base, c. AD 200 (photomontage)	72
1.4.6	Aphrodisias, statue of a young man in a toga, early to mid-2nd century AD	72
1.4.7	Nysa, relief from the front of podium 2 in the stage building of the theatre	74
1.4.8	Hispanic amphora with ink inscription from Ephesos, attesting the import of fish sauce (<i>garum</i>)	76
1.4.9	Chart on the collaboration of different disciplines in the project on the transformation of the Pergamon micro-region between the Hellenistic and the Roman Imperial periods	77
1.5.1	Stemma of Marcus Ulpius Ariston	87
3.3.1	The 'Plateia' at Sagalassos	220
3.3.2	The 'South Agora' at Aphrodisias	223
3.3.3	The <i>bēma</i> at Messene	225
3.5.1	2nd- or 3rd-century AD relief found near Ephesos, depicting a mounted <i>paraphylax</i> with three light-armed associates on foot, possibly <i>diōgmitai</i>	252
3.5.2	Grave stele of a mounted <i>paraphylax</i> with three subordinates (<i>diōgmitai</i> ?) on foot carrying long shields, mid-2nd century AD, from the territory of Prusa	253
4.3.1	3D visualization of the courtyard between the towers of the Hellenistic city gate of Perge and the arch of Plancia Magna at its southern end	345
4.3.2	3D visualization of the south end of the <i>cardo maximus</i> of Perge with the triple arch of Plancia Magna and the Hellenistic city gate	346
4.5.1	Restored plan of the Vedius Gymnasium of Ephesos	373

4.5.2	Restored plan of the Faustina Baths of Miletos	374
4.5.3	Restored plan of the upper Gymnasium of Priene during the Hellenistic and Imperial periods	375
4.5.4	Statue of an athlete with a herm with a head of Heracles, found in the Faustina Baths, Miletos, 2nd century AD	376
4.6.1	Sarcophagi in Timiussa	388
4.6.2	Dionysios' heavily damaged chamber tomb at Olympos	389
4.6.3	The garland sarcophagus of Claudius Agathon	397
4.6.4	Pigres' monumental tomb with adjacent and built-in chamber tombs	397
5.2.1	Important oracles in the Greek world	438
6.1.1	Athens during the Hadrianic and early Antonine periods	498
6.1.2	Hadrian's Library at Athens	502
6.1.3	The so-called Traianeum at Italica	503
6.2.1	The cities of the Peloponnese	515
6.3.1	Boeotia under Roman rule	525
6.4.1	Map of the Cyclades	540
6.4.2	Families of Kleitosthenes (Thera) and Tib. Claudius Frontonianus (Melos)	547
6.4.3	Families of Leonides (Thera) and Iason (Minoa, Amorgos)	548
6.5.1	Reconstructed plan of the agora of Thasos in the Imperial period	559
6.5.2	Map of ancient Thasos	562
6.6.1	Bithynia in the Roman period	574
6.7.1	Fragmentary inscription mentioning Markos An[tonios], the God Iulius, and the Greek word for <i>flamen</i>	591
6.7.2	Plan of the upper agora ('Staatsmarkt' = State agora)	593
6.7.3	City plan of Ephesos with the Artemision	595
6.7.4	City plan of Ephesos (close up)	596
6.7.5	Statue of Tib. Iulius Celsus Polemaeanus, Roman senator and governor	598
6.7.6	Text of an ancestral civic law (l. 2 <i>nomou patriou</i>) concerning the eponymous <i>prytanis</i>	600
6.8.1	Phrygia and Caria, coin of Laodikeia on the Lykos	608
6.8.2	Caria in the Roman Empire	610
6.8.3	Zeus Labraundos, coin of Mylasa	617
6.9.1	Map of Lycia	623
6.10.1	Map of Roman Lydia	638
6.10.2	Sardis, coin from the reign of Caracalla to Gordian with turreted and veiled head of the city goddess on the obverse and the cult statue of Kore in front, ear of grain to the r., poppy to the l. on the reverse	643
6.11.1	The Maeander and the Lykos Valleys	652

6.11.2	Hierapolis of Phrygia	655
6.11.3	Laodikeia on the Lykos	657
6.11.4	Tripolis on the Maeander	659
6.12.1	Map of Roman Syria	672
6.13.1	Map of Sicily indicating the location of the places mentioned in the text	687
6.13.2	Soluntum, the stoa of the agora as reconstructed by M. Wolf	690
6.13.3	Plan of Catina in the High Imperial period	696
6.14.1	The Greek cities of the Black Sea in the Roman period	704
6.15.1	Map of ancient Cyrenaica	719
6.15.2	Plan of ancient Cyrene	722
6.15.3	Stemma of the family of Antonia Mego	731
6.16.1	Map of Egypt	739
6.16.2	Report of inspection in an early-3rd-century AD papyrus from Hermopolis (detail)	741