TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table of Contents	ν
List of Figures	vii
List of Tables	ix
Abbreviations	x
Acknowledgments	xi
Introduction	1
Chapter 1 Child protection in early state socialist Hungary	19
A brief introduction to the historical context: Hungary, 1949–1956	
Historical and legal background of child protection in Hungary in the late nineteenth and the first half of the twentieth century	
Child protection as a "solution to the Gypsy question" in nineteenth- and twentieth-century Hungary	71
Chapter 2	
"The minor would hinder the mother in finding employment": Child protection regulating women's labor force participation	79
A lack of child care services and "delinquent" children	
"The minor would hinder the mother in finding employment": Child protection as a tool to force unemployed mothers to enter paid work	
"As they are Gypsies, they are not employed": The negative evaluation of Romani motherhood	
Parents requesting their children's institutionalization for the purposes of child care	
Chapter 3 "She occupied herself with men": Child protection regulating	
the sexual morality of lone mothers and single young women	107
Concern about women's sexual morality in early state socialist Hungary	113
The regulation of lone mothers' sexuality	115

The representation of lone mothers in the case files of children in state care 116
The regulation of Romani women's sexuality126
Regulating the sexuality of single young women 130
Chapter 4 "Make them experience the good taste of productive work": Residential care as an institution of education
Reformatory and reform pedagogy: The origins of education for work in residential care education142
The continuity of education for work in the curricula and educational practice of residential homes under state socialism
Education for work in the socialist context: Reform pedagogical and reformatory traditions152
"Make them experience the good taste of productive work": What education for work meant to child protection professionals during and after socialism 155
Turning work into a habit
Education for work as education for life: Creating gendered habits164
Education for work as a means towards the assimilation of Roma 169
Chapter 5 "He was three years old but could not speak and had no emotional attachment to
anybody": State care as discourse on Stalinist political terror in socialist Hungary 177
Emmi Pikler and the history of "Lóczy"
The cases of László Rajk Jr. and Mátyás Donáth190
Two mothers' (re)construction of their children's institutionalization
Conclusion
Appendix209
Biographical information
Bibliography221
Index 241