

SHAHJAHANABAD

THE LIVING CITY OF OLD DELHI

Book Three in the
Where Stones Speak trilogy



RANA SAFVI



HarperCollins *Publishers* India

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	xx
I: A Qila Is Planned	1
Qila-e Mubarak/Qila Shah Jahan/Lal Qila	6
Faiz Nahr	10
The Structure of the Qila	11
The Qila Is Ready	12
Reti/Riverside	15
High Walls, Deep Moats	15
Lahori Darwaza	17
Dilli Darwaza	18
Chatta Chowk	20
The Karkhanas/Workshops	22
Naqqarkhana	22
Diwan-e Aam	25
Nasheman Zill-e Ilahi	27
A Mughal Darbar	29
Orpheus Panel	31
Shah Mahal or Diwan-e Khas	33
Agar Firdaus Bar Ru-ye Zamin Ast	37
Khas Darbar	42
Lal Pardah	44
Takht-e Murassa/Takht-e Taoos/Peacock Throne	44

Jashn-e Mahtabi/Feast of the Night	46
Hammam-e Athhar	47
Jaam-e Kun	49
Sard Khana	50
Garam Khana	51
Moti Masjid	53
Hira Mahal	56
Moti Mahal	57
Shah Burj	59
Nahr-e Bahisht/Stream of Heaven	61
Tea Room	62
Sawan and Bhado'n	62
Bagh-e Hayat Baksh/The Life-Giving Garden	63
Hauz-e Bagh-e Hayat Baksh	66
Zafar Mahal/Jal Mahal	66
Mahtab Bagh	67
Baoli/Step well	68
Chobi Masjid/Wooden Mosque and Dargah	69
Barracks	70
The Private Apartments of the Emperor and the Seraglio	70
Tasbihkhana, Khwabgah and Badi Baithak	70
Musamman Burj	73

Jharoka	74
Khizri Darwaza	75
Rang Mahal/Imtiaz Mahal	76
Darya Mahal	81
Chhoti Baithak/Khurd Jahan/Chhoti Duniya	82
Mumtaz Mahal/Zenana Mahal Shahi/Chota Rang Mahal	82
Asad Burj	83
Badar Roo Darwaza/Water Gate	84
Salimgarh	85
A Peep into the Past	87
The Mughal Room	88
II: Shahjahanabad	91
Wall and Gateways	94
Nigambodh Ghat	96
Neeli Chhatri	97
Hazrat Bhure Shah ki Qabr	98
Sunehri Masjid (near the Qila)	99
Mass Grave of the British Killed in 1857	101
Khas Bazar	102
Sheikh Kaleem-ullah Jahanbadi ka Mazaar	103
Daryaganj	104
Faiz Bazar	104

Sunehri Masjid Roshan-ud Daula	105
Akbarabadi Masjid	106
Zeenat-ul Masajid	108
III: Jama Masjid and Its Environs	113
Masjid-e Jahannuma/Jama Masjid	116
The First Namaz in the Jama Masjid	119
Dargah Aasar Sharif	121
Jama Masjid after 1857	122
Hare Bhare Shah aur Sufi Sarmad ka Mazaar	125
Chah Rahat/Rahat ka Kuan/Well with the Persian Wheel	128
Paiwalo'n ka Bazar	129
Iskon Temple	129
Shahjahani Masjid near Pataudi House	130
IV: Matia Mahal and Its Environs	133
Matia Mahal	136
Syed Raza-e Sahib ki Masjid	137
Chitli Qabr	138
Suiwala'n	138
Tiraha Behram Khan	141
Bangash ka Kamra	141
Dai ki Masjid	142

Prachin Jain Mandir	143
Pahari Imli Mohalla	144
Pahari Imli Mosque	146
Haveli of Mir Panjakash	146
Ek Burji Masjid	147
Dargah of Shah Mohammad Ali Waiz	148
Sikander Mirza Changezi	148

V: Turkman Darwaza and Its Environs 153

Shah Ghulam Ali ki Khanqah	156
Dargah of Hazrat Shah Turkman Shamsul Arifeen Bayabani, famous as Shah Turkman	158
Teliyo'n ka Phatak	159
From Chandni Mahal Police Station to Matia Mahal	160
The Holy Trinity Church	160
Rang Mahal, Ganj Mir Khan	161
Chandni Mahal and Gali Sheesh Mahal	161
Bazar Sitaram	162
Kaleshvar Nath Mandir/Chauraasi Ghante ka Mandir	163

VI: Chawri Bazar and Its Environs 165

Qazi ka Hauz/Hauz Qazi	168
Hauz Qazi ki Masjid	169
Roshanpura	170

Chitragupt ka Mandir	172
Shah Bola ka Barh	172
Nai Sadak: Egerton Road	173
Chawri Bazar	173
Masjid Ruknud-Daula/Nawab Wali Masjid/Paththar Wali Masjid	175
Charan Das ki Baghichi	177
Lal Kuan	178
Mubarak Begum ki Masjid	178
Zeenat Mahal	179
VII: Khari Baoli and Its Environs	181
Khari Baoli	184
Bazar Khari Baoli	184
St. Stephen's Church	185
Sirhindi Masjid	186
VIII: Chandni Chowk	189
Masjid Fatehpuri	192
Hazrat Meeran Shah Naanoo aur Hazrat Shah Jalal ke Mazaar	194
Ghanta Ghar	195
Chandni Chowk	196
Princess Jahanara Begum ki Sarai/Town Hall	197
Begum ka Bagh/Queen's Gardens/Gandhi Maidan	198
Jhajjarwala Shiv Mandir	199

Baptist Church	200
Khooni Darwaza	200
Sunehri Masjid	200
Gurudwara Sis Ganj	203
Northbrook Fountain/Bhai Mati Das Chowk	205
Gauri Shankar Temple/Appa Gangadhar ka Mandir	206
Urdu Mandir/Lashkari Mandir/Shri Digambar Jain Lal Mandir	207
IX: Lanes Leading off from Chandni Chowk	209
Ballimaran	212
Gali Qasim Jan	214
Ladliji ka Mandir/Bada Mandir	215
Ghanteshwar Mahadev Mandir	217
Samru Begum ki Kothi/Bhagirath Place	218
Dariba and Kinari Bazar	220
Naughara	221
Jauhri Mandir/Shwetambar Jain Mandir	222
X: Dharmapura	223
Koocha Seth	226
Chhota Digambar Jain Mandir	226
Bada Digambar Jain Mandir	227
Naya Jain Mandir	228
Muhalla Khajoor ki Masjid/Panchayati Jain Mandir	231

Shri Digambar Jain Meru Mandir	232
XI: Shahjahanabad ke Kooche, Katre aur Mohalle	233
Koocha Chela'n	236
Koocha Ustad Hamid	236
Koocha Ustad Hira	237
Koocha Bulaqi Begum	237
Naato'n ka Koocha	237
Kabil (Qabil) Artar ka Koocha	238
Koocha Rahman	238
Shahjahanabad ke Katre, Haveliyan aur Galiyan	241
Katra Adina Beg Khan	241
Gali Batasha	241
Katra Nawab Loharu	241
Katra Neel	242
Haveli Hisamuddin Khan ka Phatak	243
Haider Quli Khan ki Haveli	243
Baradari Nawab Wazir	243
Mori Darwaza	243
Gali Teliya'n	244
Havelis of Shahjahanabad	244
Mahabat Khan ki Haveli	248
Prince Dara Shukoh's Haveli	248

Sa'adullah Khan ki Haveli	251
Ustad Hamid Lahori ki Haveli	252
Ghasi Ram ki Haveli	252
Kalan Mahal	252
Munshi Bhawani Shankar ka Makaaan/Namak Haram ki Haveli	253
Sir Sayyid Ahmad Khan ki Haveli	253
Razia Begum ki Haveli	257
Chunamal ki Haveli	259
After 1857	259
XII: Kashmiri Darwaza and Beyond the Walled City	261
Madrassa and Maqbara of Ghaziuddin Khan/Anglo-Arabic School	264
Delhi College	266
Kamla Market/Shahji ka Talaab	266
Kashmiri Darwaza	267
St. James Church	268
Fraser's Grave	269
Memorial for Those Killed in 1857	270
Skinner Family Cemetery	271
Delhi State Election Commission Office	272
Fakhr-ul Masajid	274
Hindu College	276
Telegraph Memorial	276

Magazine	278
Oldest English Cemetery/Lothian Cemetery	279
Dargah Panja Sharif	280
Shia Jama Masjid, Hamilton Road	281
Metcalf House	282
Nicholson Cemetery	283
Ludlow Castle	284
Maqbara of Princess Zeb-un-Nisa Begum	285
Shahi Eidgah	286
XIII: Gardens	287
Qudsia Bagh	290
Roshanara Bagh	293
Mahaldar Khan ka Bagh	293
Shalimar Bagh	294
XIV: The Ridge	297
The Battleground of 1857	300
Picket Mound (Qurawal ki Tekri)/Flagstaff Tower (Baonta)	301
Chouburji	302
Ashoka's Pillar	302
Fraser's Kothi/Hindu Rao ka Makaan/Bada Hindu Rao Hospital	303
Kushk Shikar/Jahan Numa/Pir Ghaib	305

Baoli	307
Mutiny Memorial/Fatehgarh/Ajitgarh	308
XV: Raisina/Jaisinghpura/Rakabganj	
Mosque of Abdun Nabi	314
Sheikh Mohammad Sahib Chisti Sabri ka Gumbad	315
Agrasen ki Baoli	316
Jantar Mantar	316
Gurudwara Bangla Sahib	319
Gurudwara Rakabganj	323
XVI: Festivals in the Red Fort under the Mughals	325
Diwali	328
Dussehra	328
Holi	331
Raksha Bandhan	333
Eid-ul Fitr	335
Eid-uz Zuha	337
Nauroz	337
XVII: Food of Shahjahanabad	339
Kababs	343
Ghalib, Mangoes and Kababs	345
Qaliamba (serves 6)	347

Nahari	348
Mutton Nahari (serves 6)	349
Whole spices to make your own nahari masala	350
Garnish	350
XVIII: Emperor Bahadur Shah Zafar and the Siege of Delhi	357
Aftermath of the Uprising of 1857	370
<i>Bibliography</i>	374
<i>Notes</i>	378
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	387
<i>About the Author</i>	391
<i>Maps</i>	392