

Reconciliation in Remembrance of Jesus Christ

Treating Holy Communion, Eucharist and Holy Sacrifice
with Ecumenical Sensitivity

A contribution to the 11th assembly of the WCC
(Karlsruhe, August 2022)

edited by

Hacik Gazer, Markus Iff, Werner Klän,
Dorothea Sattler

LIT

Table of Contents

1	Thematic introduction and thanks.	1
2	Forewords from the Ecumenical Community	9
2.1	Faith and Order Commission of the WCC (Rev. Dr Susan Durber).	9
2.2	Committee of the host churches for the WCC Assembly (Bishop Petra Bosse-Huber)	11
2.3	Council of Churches in Germany (Archpriest Radu Constantin Miron).	13
3	Ecumenical theological insights.	17
	(Hacik Gazer, Markus Iff, Werner Klän and Dorothea Sattler)	
3.1	Spiritual ecumenism in the context of other approaches to ecumenism	17
3.2	The common confession of Jesus Christ as the basis of ecumenical action	18
3.3	Convergences achieved in the area of Holy Communion, Eucharist and Holy Sacrifice	20
3.3.1	Holy Communion and Eucharist – a “sacrifice”?	20
3.3.2	True presence of Jesus Christ in the meal (Real Presence).	21
3.4	Connecting the meaning with the form of the liturgy	24
3.4.1	Liturgical reforms are now made in the ecumenical context	24
3.4.2	The meaning of the Holy Communion and the Eucharist is the celebration of the paschal mystery . . .	25

3.4.3	The weekly rhythm	26
3.4.4	The aim is active participation of all in the liturgies . . .	27
3.4.5	The experience of church communion is effected by the Holy Spirit	29
3.4.6	Unity in legitimate diversity is to be shaped	30
3.5	Church communion and communion at the eucharistic meal. . .	31
4	Exemplary selected ecumenical dialogues	34
	(Hacik Gazer, Markus Iff, Werner Klän and Dorothea Sattler)	
4.1	Multilateral: Declaration of Convergence on the topic of “Eucharist” (Faith and Order, Lima 1982).	35
4.2	Bilateral dialogues in selection	47
4.2.1	Anglican / Roman Catholic: clarifications on their statements	47
4.2.2	Free church and Roman Catholic.	48
4.2.3	Lutheran/Roman Catholic.	53
4.2.4	Oriental Orthodox/Roman Catholic	56
4.2.5	Orthodox/Roman Catholic	60
4.2.6	Reformed/Roman Catholic	64
4.2.7	Independent Evangelical Lutheran Church in ecumenical dialogues	65
4.3	Lutheran, Reformed and United Churches in Europe: “Leuenberg Agreement” (1973)	67
4.4	Ecumenical Working Group of Protestant and Catholic Theologians (ÖAK): “Together at the Lord’s Table”	69
5	Holy Communion – Eucharist – Holy Sacrifice Joint Statement of the German Ecumenical Study Committee (DÖSTA)	77
6	“Come and see!” A concern of the 3rd Ecumenical Kirchentag 2021 in Frankfurt . . .	87
	Julia Meister und Christoph Stender	
6.1	A look back at the Third Ecumenical Kirchentag (ÖKT).	87
6.2	Witness of ÖKT 3	92

7	Denominational liturgical traditions Illustrated by way of example with reference to Sunday, 4 September 2022	93
7.1	Old Catholic Church (Joachim Pfützner)	93
7.2	Anglican Church (Christopher Easthill)	105
7.3	Armenian Apostolic Church (Hacik Gazer)	111
7.4	Federation of Pentecostal Churches (Frank Uphoff)	117
7.5	Evangelical Churches in the EKD (Julia Meister).	126
7.6	Evangelical Lutheran Church in Baden (João Carlos Schmidt)	132
7.7	United Methodist Church (Annette Gruschwitz and Thomas Roscher)	135
7.8	Orthodox Churches (Marina Kiroudi)	144
7.9	Roman Catholic Church (Christoph Stender)	150
8	Diversity of liturgies – a brief overview (Hacik Gazer, Markus Iff, Werner Klän and Dorothea Sattler)	156
8.1	Formation of liturgical traditions in East and West	156
8.2	Service reform	157
8.2.1	Reforms in the realm of Protestant churches	157
8.2.2	Reforms in the realm of the Roman Catholic Church.	159
9	Suggestions for an ecumenically sensitive liturgical practice	161
9.1	Basic thoughts	161
9.2	Practical examples.	162
9.2.1	Participation of members of the congregation.	162
9.2.2	Selection of songs	162
9.2.3	Liturgy of the Word	162
9.2.4	Creed, Lord’s Prayer and Blessing	163
9.2.5	Intercessory prayer	163
9.2.6	Ecumenically sensitive design of the meal celebration	163
9.2.7	Commemoration of the dead	164
9.2.8	Respect for the ordained ministry and special ministries.	164

9.2.9	Baptism and Holy Communion, Eucharist and Holy Sacrifice	165
9.2.10	Eucharistic Liturgy and Agape	166
10	Authors	168