Contents

List of Maps	ix
Abbreviations	x
Preface	xiii
Introduction	1
1 The Canaanite-Phoenician Continuum	5
I. The Names and Territory of the Phoenician People	5
II. Canaan and Phoenicia	7
The Origin and Meaning of the Terms "Canaan" and "Canaanites"	7
The Origin and Meaning of the Term "Phoenicia/Phoenician"	8
III. Literary Evidence for the Canaanite-Phoenician Continuum	11
The Bible	11
The Assyrian Record	12
Greek, Latin, and Later Authors	13
IV. Cultural Evidence for the Continuity from Canaanite People to Phoenician Peo	ople 16
2 Trade and Diaspora Networks	19
I. Trade Networks	20
Trade and the Ancient Economy	20
Phoenician Trade	22
What is a Network and How Does It Work?	24
Phoenician Networks: Distribution and Organization	25
II. Diaspora Networks	28
Definitions of "Diaspora"	29
The Dispersal of Phoenicians	30
The Phoenician Diaspora	31

.

Contents

The Dispersal of Artisans	33
The Operation of the Diaspora Trade Network in Different Periods and Locations	35
The Mesopotamian Trade Diaspora	35
The Jewish Trade Diaspora	36
The Trade Diaspora: Concluding Remarks	39
3 The Early Networks and the Canaanite-Phoenician International Style	41
I. The Egypto-Phoenician Network	42
The Operators of the Egypto-Phoenician Network	44
Early Canaanite-Phoenician Distribution of Aegyptiaca: The Case of Crete	45
II. The Hittite Canaanite-Phoenician Network	46
The Arabian-Jordan Valley–Canaan Trade Route	47
III. The International Style of the Late Bronze Age	52
IV. The Phoenician <i>Koine</i> of the 8th–7th Centuries BCE	54
V. The Phoenician <i>Koine</i> of the Hellenistic Period	56
4 Canaanite-Phoenician Style and Corpus	58
I. The Syrian and Aramaean Styles	59
II. Egypto-Phoenician Corpora	60
Aegyptiaca	60
Aegyptiaca in Phoenician Contexts	62
Decorated Ostrich Eggshells and Tridacna	65
Ostrich Eggshells	65
Tridacna	66
Aegyptiaca: Special Items	67
Monkey Imagery	67
The Phallus	70
Ivory Duck Boxes	71
III. Other Elements in the Phoenician Corpora	71
Metal Ore and Ingots	72
Metal Items	73
Cauldrons and Pomegranates	73
Glass	77
Faience	78
Ivory	79
Alum	79
The Purple Dye Industry	80
5 Phoenician Networks: Geographical Zones and Central Nodes	85
I. The Eastern Mediterranean Basin	87
Cyprus as Part of Magna Phoenicia	88
Cilicia and Asia Minor	91
Greece and the Aegean	93

Painting the Mediterranean Phoenician

Ports of Trade and Bases for Canaanite-Phoenicians in the Eastern Mediterranean	94
Crete	94
Rhodes	97
Euboea	98
Corinth	100
Athens	103
II. The Central Mediterranean Islands, Italy, and North Africa	105
Ports of Trade and Bases for Canaanite-Phoenicians in the Central Mediterranean	111
North Africa	112
Sicily	113
The Islands between Sicily and the Italian Peninsula	114
Sardinia	115
Malta	116
III. The Western Mediterranean and the Atlantic	116
Ports of Trade and Bases for Canaanite-Phoenicians in the Western Mediterranean	120
The Iberian Peninsula	120
Northwestern Africa: Lixus, Kuass, and Mogador	122
IV. Phoenicians and the East: Arabia, the Persian Gulf, and India	123
Arabia and the Persian Gulf	ି 125
Failaka and the Phoenician Connection	125
Other Sites in Arabia	126
India	132
6 Phoenician Industrial Networks	138
I. Pottery: Terra Sigillata	141
II. Wine	143
Trade in Wine	145
The Wine Network	148
The Production of Wine	148
The Production of Packaging (Amphorae)	148
Distribution Centers	148
Distribution Areas	148
Organization	148
III. Perfumed Oils and Medicines	149
Scenting Materials and their Dual Function	153
Medicinal Plants and Substances	154
Oils	156
The Scented Oils and Medicines Network	157
Production	157
Factories	158
Packaging Production (Bottles)	159
Distribution Centers	160
Organization	161

Contents

164
166
166
170
174
175
177

End n ote s	182
Bibliography	183
Index	224