# Maya-British Conflict at the Edge of the Yucatecan Caste War

CHRISTINE A. KRAY

University Press of Colorado Denver

## Contents

	List of Illustrations	ix
	Acknowledgments	xi
	Preface: A Note on Language	xiii
	Introduction	3
1.	Imperial Rivalry and Maya Resistance in the Peninsula's Southeast	22
2.	To the South of the Uprising: British Munitions, Refuge, and New Landlords (1847–1850)	43
3.	The Pacíficos del Sur and Battling Land Claims (1851–1857)	66
4.	"We Find the Indians Very Useful" (1858–1863)	88
5.	Maya Generals, Company Subcontractors, and the Battle of San Pedro (1864–1866)	115
6.	Flight, Deserters, and Canul's Last Stand (1867–1872)	145
	Epilogue: Placing Boundary Markers	178
	Chronology	183
	Notes	187
	Bibliography	223
	Index	231

## Illustrations

#### FIGURES

0.1.	The Yucatán Peninsula, 1840s–1860s	4
0.2.	Yucatán Province, 1780	7
1.1.	Maya woman grinding corn with mano and metate	24
1.2.	The region allotted to Great Britain for logwood cutting, in accordance with the 1786 Convention of London. Map created by William Faden, 1787.	30
1.3.	Region contested between the Chichanhá/Icaiché Pacíficos and British Honduras, mid-to-late nineteenth century	32
1.4.	Mahogany works and trespasses, with parcels drawn, 1858	36
2.1.	The British Honduran region, 1850s–1860s	51
3.1.	The British Honduran western frontier, 1857–1867	79
3.2.	"Cutting & Trucking Mahogany in Honduras"	82
5.1.	Santiago Pech in 1884	133

#### TABLE

~ •	Conconants in	(Viscotes)	Marra
0.1.	Consonants in	(Iucatec)	Maya

XV