

The Xinjiang emergency

**Exploring the causes and consequences
of China's mass detention of Uyghurs**

Edited by Michael Clarke

Manchester University Press

Contents

<i>List of figures and tables</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>List of contributors</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xv

- 1 Framing the Xinjiang emergency: Colonialism and settler colonialism as pathways to cultural genocide?
– Michael Clarke 1

Part I: Context

- 2 Echoes from the past: Repression in the Uyghur region now and then – Sandrine Catris 35
- 3 The Kashgar Dangerous House Reform Programme: Social engineering, ‘a rebirth of the nation’, and a significant building block in China’s creeping genocide – Anna Hayes 61
- 4 Settler colonialism in the name of counterterrorism: Of ‘savages’ and ‘terrorists’ – Sean R. Roberts 90

Part II: Discourses and practices of repression

- 5 Pathology, inducement, and mass incarcerations of Xinjiang’s ‘targeted population’ – Timothy A. Grose and James Leibold 127

6	Two-faced: Turkic Muslim camp workers, subjection, and active witnessing – Darren Byler	154
7	Corrective ‘re-education’ as (cultural) genocide: A content analysis of the Uyghur primary school textbook <i>Til-Ādābiyat</i> – Dilmurat Mahmut and Joanne Smith Finley	181
8	Predatory biopolitics: Organ harvesting and other means of monetizing Uyghur ‘surplus’ – Matthew P. Robertson	227
 Part III: Domestic and international implications		
9	‘Round-the-clock, three-dimensional control’: The evolution and implications of the ‘Xinjiang mode’ of counterterrorism – Michael Clarke	275
10	The effect of Xinjiang’s virtual lockdown on the Uyghur diaspora – Ablimit Baki Elterish	306
11	‘Window of opportunity’: The Xinjiang emergency in China’s ‘new type of international relations’ – David Tobin	327
	<i>Index</i>	355

Figures and tables

Figures

- | | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 3.1 | Map showing Kashgar (circled) and its proximity to Middle Eastern and Central Asian capital cities (map data © 2017 Google) | 67 |
| 3.2 | New-Old Kashgar (photo: Anna Hayes) | 77 |
| 7.1 | Textile banner hung outside the Ürümchi No. 1 Primary School, 5 July 2018 (photo: Joanne Smith Finley) | 188 |
| 7.2 | Picture of a group of Uyghur students, featuring deep-set eyes and Uyghur braids (<i>Til-Ädäbiyat</i> , 2018, Book 2, Level 6, p. 95) | 199 |
| 7.3 | The same picture as that on p. 95 (see Figure 7.2), but this time depicting a group of Han Chinese students with shallow-set eyes and regular pigtails/ponytails (<i>Til-Ädäbiyat</i> , 2018, Book 2, Level 6, cover image) | 200 |

Tables

- | | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 10.1 | Dimensions of collective trauma among the Uyghur diaspora | 310 |
|------|---|-----|