

# BEING LEGENDARY

AT ROYAL ONTARIO MUSEUM

C  
O  
N  
F  
R  
O  
N  
T  
I  
N  
G

COLONIALISM,

R  
E  
T  
H  
I  
N  
K  
I  
N  
G

HISTORY

---

Kent Monkman

*with Gisèle Gordon*

*and contributions by Adrienne Mayor, Paulette F. C. Steeves, Keith Goulet,  
Luana Shirt, Wilfred Buck, Josh Basseches, Silvia Forni, and Craig Cipolla*

TABLE

O  
F  
M  
I  
S  
S

CONTENTS

*by Miss Chief*

1. TELLING STORIES  
13.8 BILLION B.C.E.

1857 C.E.  
22

2. WHEN THEY TRIED TO  
BREAK OUR SPIRIT  
1857 C.E.

2022 C.E.  
-- 88

3. MIYO PIMĀTISIWIN  
(LIVING IN A GOOD WAY)  
2022 C.E.

13.8 BILLION C.E.  
- 124

TABLE

O  
F

CONTENTS

Introduction

*by Kent Monkman and Gisèle Gordon*  
-- 15

PART 1

WE HAVE ALWAYS BEEN HERE  
- 17

ESSAY

When Giants Walked the Earth: Indigenous Fossil Knowledge  
*by Adrienne Mayor*  
- 34 -

ESSAY

Indigenous Histories: We Come From the Stars  
*by Paulette F. C. Steeves*  
52

ESSAY

Nituskeenan—Our Land  
*by Keith Goulet*  
78

PART 2

COLONIAL INTERRUPTION  
-- 82 --

ESSAY

Nehiyawak Okiheihtâw (Cree Warriors)  
*by Luana Shirt*  
- 112 -

PART 3

OUR WAY FORWARD  
- 118 -

ESSAY

PAKWUN KISIĀK (The-Hole-In-The-Sky)  
*by Wilfred Buck*  
- 148 -

Afterword

*by Josh Basseches*  
-- 162 -

Miss Chief in the Museum: Of Legends,  
Science, Stories, and Truths  
*by Silvia Forni and Craig Cipolla*  
166

Acknowledgements & Credits  
- 174 -