

Table of Contents

About the Author	xiii
About the Technical Reviewer	xv
Acknowledgments	xvii
Introduction	xix
Chapter 1: Getting Familiar with Python	1
Technical requirements.....	1
Getting started with Jupyter notebooks.....	2
Shortcuts and other features in Jupyter.....	5
Tab Completion.....	7
Magic commands used in Jupyter	7
Python Basics	8
Comments, print, and input	8
Variables and Constants	11
Operators.....	12
Data types	15
Working with Strings	20
Conditional statements.....	25
Loops.....	26
Functions.....	29
Syntax errors and exceptions	31
Working with files	32
Reading from a file.....	33
Writing to a file	34
Modules in Python	35

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Python Enhancement Proposal (PEP) 8 – standards for writing code.....	36
Summary.....	38
Review Exercises	39
Chapter 2: Exploring Containers, Classes, and Objects	45
Containers.....	45
Lists.....	45
Tuples	56
Dictionaries	59
Sets	63
Object-oriented programming.....	65
Object-oriented programming principles	67
Summary.....	70
Review Exercises	71
Chapter 3: Regular Expressions and Math with Python	77
Regular expressions.....	77
Steps for solving problems with regular expressions	77
Python functions for regular expressions.....	79
Using Sympy for math problems.....	86
Factorization of an algebraic expression.....	86
Solving algebraic equations (for one variable).....	87
Solving simultaneous equations (for two variables).....	87
Solving expressions entered by the user.....	88
Solving simultaneous equations graphically	89
Creating and manipulating sets.....	90
Union and intersection of sets.....	90
Finding the probability of an event.....	91
Solving questions in calculus	92
Summary.....	94
Review Exercises	95

Chapter 4: Descriptive Data Analysis Basics.....	101
Descriptive data analysis - Steps	101
Structure of data.....	104
Classifying data into different levels.....	104
Visualizing various levels of data.....	106
Plotting mixed data.....	110
Summary.....	113
Review Exercises	113
Chapter 5: Working with NumPy Arrays	117
Getting familiar with arrays and NumPy functions	117
Creating an array	118
Reshaping an array	121
Combining arrays	125
Testing for conditions	127
Broadcasting, vectorization, and arithmetic operations.....	130
Obtaining the properties of an array	133
Slicing or selecting a subset of data.....	136
Obtaining descriptive statistics/aggregate measures.....	138
Matrices	140
Summary.....	140
Review Exercises	141
Chapter 6: Prepping Your Data with Pandas.....	147
Pandas at a glance.....	147
Technical requirements.....	149
Building blocks of Pandas.....	149
Examining the properties of a Series.....	152
DataFrames.....	156
Creating DataFrames by importing data from other formats	158
Accessing attributes in a DataFrame	160
Modifying DataFrame objects.....	161

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- Indexing 169**
 - Type of an index object..... 170
 - Creating a custom index and using columns as indexes 171
 - Indexes and speed of data retrieval 173
 - Immutability of an index..... 174
 - Alignment of indexes..... 176
 - Set operations on indexes 177
- Data types in Pandas 178**
 - Obtaining information about data types 179
- Indexers and selection of subsets of data 182**
 - Understanding loc and iloc indexers 183
 - Other (less commonly used) indexers for data access..... 188
 - Boolean indexing for selecting subsets of data..... 192
 - Using the query method to retrieve data..... 192
- Operators in Pandas..... 193**
- Representing dates and times in Pandas 194**
 - Converting strings into Pandas Timestamp objects 195
 - Extracting the components of a Timestamp object 196
- Grouping and aggregation 197**
 - Examining the properties of the groupby object 199
 - Filtering groups 201
 - Transform method and groupby 202
 - Apply method and groupby..... 204
- How to combine objects in Pandas..... 204**
 - Append method for adding rows 205
 - Concat function (adding rows or columns from other objects) 207
 - Join method – index to index 210
 - Merge method – SQL type join based on common columns 211

Restructuring data and dealing with anomalies	213
Dealing with missing data.....	214
Data duplication	218
Tidy data and techniques for restructuring data.....	220
Conversion from wide to long format (tidy data).....	221
Stack method (wide-to-long format conversion).....	223
Melt method (wide-to-long format conversion).....	226
Pivot method (long-to-wide conversion)	228
Summary.....	229
Review Exercises	230
Chapter 7: Data Visualization with Python Libraries.....	243
Technical requirements.....	243
External files.....	244
Commonly used plots.....	245
Matplotlib.....	248
Approach for plotting using Matplotlib	251
Plotting using Pandas	253
Scatter plot.....	254
Histogram	255
Pie charts.....	256
Seaborn library	257
Box plots.....	258
Adding arguments to any Seaborn plotting function.....	259
Kernel density estimate.....	259
Violin plot.....	260
Count plots	261
Heatmap	262
Facet grid	263
Regplot	265

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Implot	266
Strip plot.....	267
Swarm plot.....	268
Catplot.....	269
Pair plot	270
Joint plot.....	272
Summary.....	273
Review Exercises.....	274
Chapter 8: Data Analysis Case Studies.....	279
Technical requirements.....	279
Methodology	280
Case study 8-1: Highest grossing movies in France – analyzing unstructured data	281
Case study 8-2: Use of data analysis for air quality management.....	288
Case study 8-3: Worldwide COVID-19 cases – an analysis	308
Summary.....	320
Review Exercises.....	321
Chapter 9: Statistics and Probability with Python.....	325
Permutations and combinations	325
Probability.....	327
Rules of probability.....	328
Conditional probability.....	330
Bayes theorem	330
Application of Bayes theorem in medical diagnostics.....	331
Another application of Bayes theorem: Email spam classification.....	333
SciPy library.....	334
Probability distributions	335
Binomial distribution	335
Poisson distribution.....	338
Continuous probability distributions.....	341

Normal distribution.....	341
Standard normal distribution.....	343
Measures of central tendency.....	347
Measures of dispersion.....	348
Measures of shape.....	349
Sampling.....	353
Probability sampling.....	353
Non-probability sampling.....	354
Central limit theorem.....	355
Estimates and confidence intervals.....	356
Types of errors in sampling.....	357
Hypothesis testing.....	358
Basic concepts in hypothesis testing.....	358
Key terminology used in hypothesis testing.....	359
Steps involved in hypothesis testing.....	361
One-sample z-test.....	362
Two-sample sample z-test.....	364
Hypothesis tests with proportions.....	366
Two-sample z-test for the population proportions.....	368
T-distribution.....	370
One sample t-test.....	372
Two-sample t-test.....	372
Two-sample t-test for paired samples.....	373
Solved examples: Conducting t-tests using Scipy functions.....	373
ANOVA.....	376
Chi-square test of association.....	379
Summary.....	383
Review Exercises.....	386
Index.....	393