

# Koreans in Transnational Diasporas of the Russian Far East and Manchuria, 1895–1920

*Arirang* People

Hye Ok Park

# Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	viii
<i>List of Maps</i>	x
<i>List of Tables</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xii
<i>Conventions</i>	xiv
1 Introduction	1
2 Koreans in the Russian Far East and Manchuria	29
3 Koreans in the Russo-Japanese War, 1904–1905	66
4 Korean Transnationals as Stateless People, 1906–1920	121
Conclusion	178
<i>Bibliography</i>	192
<i>Index</i>	214

# Figures

1.1	“Corea. Ports and Batteries”	8
1.2	Officers on board the HSS <i>Monocacy</i> , 1871	8
2.1	Korean migrants, adults and children, roaming the streets of Vladivostok, 1869–1870	34
2.2	Korean village with thatched-roof huts in Ussuri area, circa 1867	36
2.3	“Some of our outfit” by Jack London, 1904	36
2.4	Korean farmer, tilling the land by ox-pulled methods in the RFE	37
2.5	Korean school children with Russian Orthodox Priests	46
2.6	Korean Settler’s House near Vladivostok, by Mrs. Bishop	47
2.7	Korean children in <i>Su-dang</i> learning to read, circa 1901	59
3.1	Telegram by Otori of Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs, “Marching of Korean Soldiers following Japanese troops,” dated August 16, 1894	67
3.2	Dr. Koto’s General Map of Korea, 1903	74
3.3	Inquiry and approval to hire Kim Rin-sung at one yen per day for three months	76
3.4	Korean straw-woven shoes: <i>jipsin</i>	84
3.5	Mrs. Bishop’s Traveling Party – Mrs. Bishop dressed in a Korean outfit with <i>jipsin</i>	84
3.6	“Japanese Supplies Rushed to the Front by Man and Beast,” by Jack London, <i>San Francisco Examiner</i> , June 19, 1904	88
3.7	“Ever North: A line of Korean laborers with large loads on their backs walk up a trail lined with patchy snow,” by Jack London, 1904	89
3.8	Emperor’s Coffin at the Funeral Procession of Emperor Gojong, March 3, 1919	100
3.9	Ito’s memo, p.8 in CNKK, 08 May 1907	102
3.10	Ito’s memo approving the awards, p.10 in CNKK, 08 May, 1907	103

3.11	Secret coded messages exchanged between agents of the Shanghai Service	109
4.1	독립신문 [ <i>The Independent</i> ], February 26, 1896	130
4.2	“스스로 물러나는 대한제국의 황제 [ <i>susuro mulernanun daehan jeguk ui hwangje</i> = Korean Emperor, signing his self-abdication paper]”	139
4.3	From left to right – the original Myongdong School built in 1914, rebuilt in 2011 after a fire, the Graduating Class of Girls’ School and Boys’ School on March 26, 1926	154
4.4	Taesung School in Pyung Yang and Osan School in Jungjoo	155
4.5	Family photo of Im Kook-jung of the Incident of the Robbery of 150,000 won	157
4.6	Yim Boeboe, the matriarch of the Im Family	157
4.7	Cemetery with Korean-style raised graves: one with an epitaph of a famous Korean poet, Yoon Dong-ju	158
4.8	A schoolgirl on a Korean-style high swing while others in Korean school uniforms watch in Manchuria, circa 1908	159
4.9	See-saw Game ( <i>nul-tuigi</i> ) by Jack London, 1904	160
4.10	After the field day of Myongdong Christian Young Women’s Association, August 30, 1929	161
4.11	Celebration of sixtieth and seventieth birthdays, wedding ceremonies in western style, burial and memorial services	162
4.12	Tiger hunters in the Righteous Army in Manchuria, circa 1908	163
4.13	Declaration of Independence in Buk-Kando on March 13, 1919	169
5.1	Koreans being deported from the RFE by cargo trains to unknown areas of Central Asia in 1937	181
5.2	Koreans celebrating the “8.15 Independence Day” in Volgograd, Russia. Photographed by Kim Ji-youn	185
5.3	Young Korean fourth-generation girls performing Fan Dance	185
5.4	Father and son of <i>Goryo-in</i> farmers in Priamur, 2001	186
5.5	Myongdong-chon, May 2011	187

# Maps

2.1	Map of Manchuria and Southern RFE: CIA – <i>The World Factbook</i>	32
4.1	Koreans in Manchuria, 1929, by Hoon K. Lee	146

# Tables

2.1	Comparison of rice production by ethnicity in Manchuria, 1939	57
2.2	Korean population in the RFE and Manchuria by year	60
3.1	Names and ranks of Koreans recommended to be awarded	101
4.1	Newspapers published in Korea, the RFE, Manchuria, and the U.S.	134
4.2	Analysis of the profiles of Korean leaders in the RFE and Manchuria	141
4.3	Ratio of Farmers between Koreans and Chinese in Kando, 1931	150