

From the Galleons to the Highlands

Slave Trade Routes in the Spanish Americas



EDITED BY Alex Borucki, David Eltis,
and David Wheat

University of New Mexico Press ↗ Albuquerque

Contents



List of Illustrations

ix

INTRODUCTION

Atlantic History and the Slave Trade to Spanish America

1

ALEX BORUCKI, DAVID ELTIS, AND DAVID WHEAT

CHAPTER 1

The Size and Direction of the Slave Trade to the Spanish Americas

15

ALEX BORUCKI, DAVID ELTIS, AND DAVID WHEAT

CHAPTER 2

The Early Iberian Slave Trade to the Spanish Caribbean, 1500–1580

47

MARC EAGLE AND DAVID WHEAT

CHAPTER 3

The Slave Trade to Colonial Mexico

Revising from Puebla de los Ángeles, 1590–1640

73

PABLO MIGUEL SIERRA SILVA

CHAPTER 4

West Central Africans in the Province of Guatemala, 1605–1655

103

PAUL LOKKEN

CHAPTER 5

**Slave Trading in Antequera and Interregional
Slave Traffic in New Spain, 1680–1710**

127

SABRINA SMITH

CHAPTER 6

Securing Subjecthood**Free and Enslaved Economies within the Pacific Slave Trade**

149

RACHEL SARAH O'TOOLE

CHAPTER 7

From Asiento to Spanish Networks**Slave Trading in the Río de la Plata, 1700–1810**

177

ALEX BORUCKI

CHAPTER 8

The Rise and Fall of the Cuban Slave Trade**New Data, New Paradigms**

201

DAVID ELTIS AND JORGE FELIPE-GONZALEZ

CHAPTER 9

Reassessing the Slave Trade to Cuba, 1790–1820

223

JORGE FELIPE-GONZALEZ

CHAPTER 10

Routes into Eighteenth-Century Cuban Slavery**African Diaspora and Geopolitics**

249

ELENA SCHNEIDER

CHAPTER 11

**Early Spanish Antislavery and the Abolition of
the Slave Trade to Spanish America**

275

EMILY BERQUIST SOULE

Bibliography

301

Contributors

335

Index

337

Illustrations



Figures

1.1. The slave trade to Spanish America	17
2.1. Registered numbers and destinations of 804 “licenses” granted to Rodrigo Baço in 1561	56
7.1. Section of a French map of the Americas, 1698	181
9.1. Transatlantic and intra-American slave voyages to Cuba, 1790–1820	231

Maps

3.1. Southern Mexico route with cities	81
3.2. Southern slave route	84
6.1. Panama	153

Tables

1.1. Slaves Arriving in the Americas by Broad Region and Slaves Arriving under the Spanish Flag Direct from Africa, 1525–1867	20
4.1. Ethnolinguistic Identifications of Africans in the Province of Guatemala, 1596–1655	114
8.1. Estimates of Enslaved Peoples Arriving in Cuba, 1511–1866, Direct from Africa and from Elsewhere in the Americas	204

8.2. Regional Estimates of Africans Entering Spanish American Regions Direct from Africa and Iberia, 1500–1641	210
8.3. African Regional Origins of All Captives Brought to Cuba (Transatlantic and Intra-American Traffic) by Quarter Century, 1651–1867	218
9.1. Slaves Disembarked in Cuba by Author and New Assessment, 1790–1820	226
9.2. Transatlantic/Intra-American Voyages: Slaves Disembarked in Cuba, 1790–1820	232