

ZWINGLI

God's Armed Prophet



Bruce Gordon

YALE UNIVERSITY PRESS
NEW HAVEN AND LONDON

CONTENTS

	<i>List of Illustrations</i>	<i>viii</i>
	<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>x</i>
	<i>Author's Note</i>	<i>xv</i>
	<i>Chronology</i>	<i>xvi</i>
	<i>Maps</i>	<i>xix</i>
	Introduction	1
1	Mountain Valley	11
2	Humanist Priest	26
3	Disruptive: 1519–1522	45
4	Divergent Visions: 1523–1524	88
5	Reformation	115
6	'We wish to learn out His own mouth who God is': True and False Religion	147
7	Broken Body: Zwingli and Luther	164
8	Expansion and Conflict	182
9	Alliances and Confrontations	212
10	End	232
11	'It is certain that Zwingli died in great sin and blasphemy': Remembered and Forgotten	253
12	Legacies	275
	Afterword	299
	<i>Notes</i>	<i>303</i>
	<i>Select Bibliography</i>	<i>334</i>
	<i>Index</i>	<i>342</i>



ILLUSTRATIONS

PLATES

1. Huldrych Zwingli by Hans Asper, 1531.
2. Zwingli's birth house in Wildhaus, Toggenburg. CC BY-SA 3,0.
3. A sixteenth-century Swiss mercenary. Heinrich Bullinger, *Reformationsgeschichte*, Abschrift 1605/1606, Zürich Zentralbibliothek, Ms B. 316, 423r.
4. Desiderius Erasmus by Hans Holbein the Younger, 1530.
5. Woodcut of Holy Mill, 1521. Zürich Zentralbibliothek Zw. 106a.
6. The city of Zurich at the time of the Reformation. Heinrich Bullinger, *Reformationsgeschichte*, Abschrift 1605/1606, Zürich Zentralbibliothek, Ms B. 316, 18r.
7. The first disputation, January 1523. Heinrich Bullinger, *Reformationsgeschichte*, Abschrift 1605/1606, Zürich Zentralbibliothek, Ms B. 316, 75v.
8. The tearing down of the large cross at Stadelhofen, spring 1523. Heinrich Bullinger, *Reformationsgeschichte*, Abschrift 1605/1606, Zürich Zentralbibliothek, Ms B. 316, 99r.
9. The removal of images from churches, July 1524. Heinrich Bullinger, *Reformationsgeschichte*, Abschrift 1605/1606, Zürich Zentralbibliothek, Ms B. 316, 134r.
10. The arrest of Anabaptists, 1526. Heinrich Bullinger, *Reformationsgeschichte*, Abschrift 1605/1606, Zürich Zentralbibliothek, Ms B. 316, 245v.
11. The execution of Felix Manz, Zurich, 1527. Heinrich Bullinger, *Reformationsgeschichte*, Abschrift 1605/1606, Zürich Zentralbibliothek, Ms B. 316, 284v.

ILLUSTRATIONS

12. The drowning of two Anabaptists, Zurich, 1528. Heinrich Bullinger, *Reformationsgeschichte*, Abschrift 1605/1606, Zürich Zentralbibliothek, Ms B. 316, 336v.
13. Johannes Oecolampadius by Hans Asper, 1550.
14. Johann Eck and Johannes Oecolampadius debate at the Baden Disputation, 1526. Heinrich Bullinger, *Reformationsgeschichte*, Abschrift 1605/1606, Zürich Zentralbibliothek, Ms B. 316, 262v.
15. Bern Disputation, 1528. Heinrich Bullinger, *Reformationsgeschichte*, Abschrift 1605/1606, Zürich Zentralbibliothek, Ms B. 316, 316r.
16. Signatures on the articles agreed at the Disputation of Marburg, autumn 1529.
17. The execution of the Reformed preacher Jakob Kaiser, May 1529. Heinrich Bullinger, *Reformationsgeschichte*, Abschrift 1605/1606, Zürich Zentralbibliothek, Ms B. 316, 400r.
18. Zurich men and Catholic troops share a milk soup. Heinrich Bullinger, *Reformationsgeschichte*, Abschrift 1605/1606, Zürich Zentralbibliothek, Ms B. 316, 418v.
19. Title page of the Zurich Bible of 1531, printed by Christoffell Froschauer.
20. *Zwingli's Death on the Battlefield at Kappel* by August Weckesser, 1854.
21. Dedication of the Zwingli monument, Zurich, 1885.
22. The Zwingli monument outside the Wasserkirche, Zurich.
23. Replicas of the Zwingli monument for the 500th anniversary of Zwingli's arrival in Zurich, 2019. Author's photo.
24. Anna Reinhart (Sarah Sophia Meyer) listens to Zwingli preach in the Grossmünster. Stefan Haupt, *Zwingli*, Swiss Films, 2019.
25. Zwingli (Max Simonischek) attends the sausage-eating at the printer Froschauer's house that broke the Lenten Fast (1522). Stefan Haupt, *Zwingli*, Swiss Films, 2019.
26. Zwingli (Max Simonischek) departs Zurich for battle (1531). Stefan Haupt, *Zwingli*, Swiss Films, 2019.

MAPS

1. The Holy Roman Empire and the Rhine River Valley in the Sixteenth Century. xix
2. The Swiss Confederation in 1530. xx