

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BRITISH ACADEMY • 244

TOWNS ON THE EDGE IN MEDIEVAL EUROPE

THE SOCIAL AND POLITICAL
ORDER OF PERIPHERAL URBAN
COMMUNITIES FROM THE TWELFTH
TO SIXTEENTH CENTURIES

Edited by
MATTHEW FRANK STEVENS AND
ROMAN CZAJA

Published for THE BRITISH ACADEMY
by OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	vii
<i>List of Tables</i>	ix
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	x
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	xvi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xx
<i>A Note on Place Names</i>	xxii
<i>Figures</i>	xxv
1 Introduction	1
ROMAN CZAJA AND MATTHEW FRANK STEVENS	
Part I: The Formation of the Community	19
2 The Place of Native Populations in the Chartered Towns of Conquered Regions: Wales and Prussia as a Comparative Case Study	21
ROMAN CZAJA AND MATTHEW FRANK STEVENS	
3 'Irishtowns' and 'Welsh Streets': Ethnic Enclaves Within the Towns of Colonial Ireland and Wales in a Northern-European Colonial Context	46
SPARKY BOOKER AND MATTHEW FRANK STEVENS	
4 Women in the Small-Town Economy of Medieval Wales and Prussia	73
ALEKSANDRA GIRSZTOWT AND DEBORAH YOUNGS	
Part II: The Normalisation of Social Life and Social Disciplining	91
5 Urban Legislation as an Instrument for the Formation and Regulation of Socio-Economic Life in 14th-Century Prussian and Irish Towns	93
ANNA MALESZKA AND JULIA MOŹDŹEŃ	
6 The Participation of Craftsmen in Municipal Governance in Late Medieval Marienburg and Stockholm	120
ALEKSANDRA GIRSZTOWT AND PIOTR KOŁODZIEJCZAK	

7	Shaping the Public Space of Danzig and Dublin, 14th–16th Centuries: Tensions Between the Common Good and Private Use ZOFIA MACIAKOWSKA AND ANNA MALESZKA	142
Part III: Peace Making and Peace Keeping		163
8	Military Affairs and Community in Prussian, Livonian and Irish Towns, 13th–16th Centuries JUHAN KREEM, KRZYSZTOF KWIATKOWSKI AND ANNA MALESZKA	165
9	Quarters and Quartermasters in Franconian and Prussian Towns, 14th–16th Centuries: The Common People and Their Participation in Urban Governance ROMAN CZAJA AND HELMUT FLACHENECKER	190
10	Maintaining a ‘Special Relationship’? Petitions to the Crown from Irish and Welsh Towns, 13th–16th Centuries ANNA MALESZKA AND MATTHEW FRANK STEVENS	208
11	Conclusion ROMAN CZAJA AND MATTHEW FRANK STEVENS	236
	<i>Index</i>	240

List of Figures

- 1 The urban network in Prussia in the 15th century. Source:
M. Biskup and R. Czaja (eds), *Państwo zakonu krzyżackiego
w Prusach. Władza i społeczeństwo* (Warszawa, PWN, 2008),
p. 187, drawn by Krystian Chyrkowski xxv
- 2 The urban network in medieval Wales. Source: based
on M. F. Stevens, *The Economy of Medieval Wales, 1067–1536*
(Cardiff, University of Wales Press, 2019), p. 13, ‘Map 3.
The towns of fourteenth-century Wales’ xxvi
- 3 Partial urban network in medieval Ireland. Source: based on
P. Crooks, “‘Hobbes”, “dogs” and politics in the Ireland
of Lionel of Antwerp, c. 1361–6: the Denis Bethell Prize
essay 2005’, *The Haskins Society Journal: Studies in Medieval
History*, xvi (2005), 117–48 at 130, ‘fig. 2. Ireland 1361–6’ xxvii
- 4 The urban network in Livonia in the 16th century. Source:
based on R. Czaja and A. Radzimiński (eds), *The Teutonic
Order in Prussia and Livonia: The Political and Ecclesiastical
Structures, 13th–16th c.* (Toruń, TNT and Böhlau Verlag, 2015),
insert, ‘Map. Church divisions of Livonia in the 13th–16th c.’,
drawn by Krystian Chyrkowski xxviii
- 5 Medieval Ruthin. Source: based on M. F. Stevens,
*Urban Assimilation in Post-Conquest Wales: Ethnicity,
Gender and Economy in Ruthin, 1282–1384* (Cardiff,
University of Wales Press, 2010), p. 10, ‘Map 2. Medieval Ruthin’;
D. G. Evans, ‘The medieval defences of Rhuthun’,
Clwyd Historian, 64 (2011), 34–41 at 36 xxix
- 6 Caernarfon in 1611. Source: as published by John Speed
in 1611, detail from the county map of Caernarfon.
Reproduced under license of the National Library of
Wales, Aberystwyth xxix
- 7 Dublin c.1300. Source: H. B. Clarke, *Dublin, part I, to 1610*,
Irish Historic Towns Atlas, no. 11 (Dublin, 2000). Reproduced
courtesy of the Royal Irish Academy, Dublin xxx
- 8 Dublin in 1610. Source: as published by John Speed in 1610.
Reproduced courtesy of the Royal Irish Academy, Dublin xxxi
- 9 Danzig, the view of Długi Targ, by Ą. Dickmann, 1617.
Source: The collection of the Gdańsk Museum xxxii
- 10 Danzig, the view of Długa Street, by Ą. Dickmann, 1617.
Source: The collection of the Gdańsk Museum xxxii

- | | | |
|----|--|--------|
| 11 | Medieval Danzig. Source: based on R. Czaja and A. Radzimiński (eds), <i>The Teutonic Order in Prussia and Livonia: The Political and Ecclesiastical Structures, 13th–16th c.</i> (Toruń, TNT and Böhlau Verlag, 2015), p. 86, ‘Fig. 20. Medieval Danzig (Gdańsk) town map’ | xxxiii |
| 12 | Medieval Reval. Source: based on R. Czaja and A. Radzimiński (eds), <i>The Teutonic Order in Prussia and Livonia: The Political and Ecclesiastical Structures, 13th–16th c.</i> (Toruń, TNT and Böhlau Verlag, 2015), p. 236, ‘Fig. 47. Medieval Reval (Tallinn) town plan (layout by A. M. Noryskiewicz)’ | xxxiv |
| 13 | Medieval Elbing. Source: based on R. Czaja and A. Radzimiński (eds), <i>The Teutonic Order in Prussia and Livonia: The Political and Ecclesiastical Structures, 13th–16th c.</i> (Toruń, TNT and Böhlau Verlag, 2015), p. 83, ‘Fig. 18. Medieval Elbing (Elbląg) town map’ | xxxv |
| 14 | Medieval Thorn. Source: based on R. Czaja and A. Radzimiński (eds), <i>The Teutonic Order in Prussia and Livonia: The Political and Ecclesiastical Structures, 13th–16th c.</i> (Toruń, TNT and Böhlau Verlag, 2015), p. 81, ‘Fig. 16. Medieval Thorn (Toruń) town map’ | xxxvi |
| 15 | Medieval Königsberg. Source: based on R. Czaja and A. Radzimiński (eds), <i>The Teutonic Order in Prussia and Livonia: the Political and Ecclesiastical Structures 13th–16th c.</i> (Toruń, TNT and Böhlau Verlag, 2015), p. 83, ‘Fig. 19. Medieval Königsberg (Kaliningrad) town map’ | xxxvii |

List of Tables

0.1	Place names of Prussia and Livonia in their historic and modern forms	xxiii
3.1	Irishtowns: location and attestation	54
3.2	Welsh Street and the transpontine neighbourhood at Ruthin	63