

Contents

Contributors	xvii
Editorial foreword.....	xxiii
Preface	xxvii

CHAPTER 1 Snow and ice-related hazards, risks, and disasters: Facing challenges of rapid change and long-term commitments.....	1
Wilfried Haeberli and Colin Whiteman	
1.1 Introduction.....	1
1.2 Costs and benefits: Living with snow and ice.....	4
1.3 Small and large, fast and slow, local to global: Dealing with constraints.....	16
1.4 Beyond historical experience: Monitoring, modeling, and managing rapid and irreversible changes.....	22
Acknowledgments	29
References.....	29

CHAPTER 2 Physical, thermal, and mechanical properties of snow, ice, and permafrost.....	35
Lukas Arenson (U.), William Colgan, and Hans Peter Marshall	
2.1 Introduction.....	35
2.2 Density and structure.....	37
2.2.1 Snow.....	37
2.2.2 Ice.....	39
2.2.3 Frozen ground/permafrost.....	41
2.3 Thermal properties.....	42
2.3.1 Snow.....	42
2.3.2 Ice.....	44
2.3.3 Frozen ground.....	45
2.4 Mechanical properties.....	47
2.4.1 Brittle behavior.....	47
2.4.2 Ductile behavior.....	53
2.5 Electromagnetic and wave properties.....	57
2.5.1 Snow.....	58
2.5.2 Ice.....	58
2.5.3 Frozen ground.....	60
2.6 Summary.....	61
Acknowledgment.....	62
References.....	63

CHAPTER 3	Snow and ice in the climate system	73
	Atsumu Ohmura	
3.1	Introduction.....	73
3.2	Physical extent of the cryosphere	75
3.3	Climatic conditions of the cryosphere	77
3.3.1	Snow cover.....	77
3.3.2	Sea ice	80
3.3.3	Permafrost.....	84
3.3.4	Glaciers.....	87
	References.....	89
CHAPTER 4	Snow and ice in the hydrosphere	93
	Jan Seibert, Michal Jenicek, Matthias Huss, Tracy Ewen, and Daniel Viviroli	
4.1	Introduction.....	93
4.2	Snow accumulation and melt	95
4.2.1	Snowpack description	95
4.2.2	Snow accumulation	96
4.2.3	Snow redistribution, metamorphism, and ripening process	99
4.2.4	Snowpack development	100
4.2.5	Snowmelt.....	101
4.3	Glaciers and glacial mass balance.....	108
4.3.1	Glacier mass balance.....	108
4.3.2	Glacial drainage system	109
4.3.3	Modeling glacier discharge.....	110
4.4	Hydrology of snow- and ice-covered catchments	112
4.4.1	Influence of snow on discharge	112
4.4.2	Snowmelt runoff and climate change	115
4.4.3	Influence of glaciers on discharge	117
4.4.4	River ice	120
4.4.5	Seasonally frozen soil and permafrost.....	121
4.5	Concluding remarks.....	123
	References.....	123
CHAPTER 5	Snow, ice, and the biosphere.....	137
	Terry V. Callaghan and Margareta Johansson	
5.1	Introduction.....	137
5.2	Adaptations to snow, ice, and permafrost.....	138

5.3 Snow and ice as habitats 140

5.4 Snow as a moderator of habitat..... 141

 5.4.1 Modification of winter habitat 141

 5.4.2 Modification of nonwinter habitat 147

 5.4.3 Effects of changing snow on the biosphere..... 149

5.5 Ice as a moderator of habitat..... 151

 5.5.1 Mechanical effects of ice 151

 5.5.2 Effects of changing lake and river ice on the biosphere..... 152

 5.5.3 Effects of changing sea ice on the biosphere 152

5.6 Permafrost as a moderator of habitat 154

 5.6.1 Effects of changing permafrost on the biosphere..... 154

 5.6.2 Snow-permafrost-vegetation interactions 154

5.7 Vegetation as a moderator of snow, ice, and permafrost habitats 155

5.8 Conclusions..... 156

 Acknowledgments 156

 References..... 157

CHAPTER 6 Ice and snow as land-forming agents 165

Darrel A. Swift, Simon Cook, Tobias Heckmann, Isabelle Gärtner-Roer,
Oliver Korup, and Jeffrey Moore

6.1 Glacial processes and landscapes..... 165

 6.1.1 Erosion mechanisms and their controls..... 166

 6.1.2 Landforms and associated hazards 168

 6.1.3 Landscape evolution and rates of glacial incision 173

 6.1.4 Recommended avenues for further research 177

6.2 Periglacial and permafrost processes and landforms..... 178

 6.2.1 Landforms and processes related to seasonal frost and
 permafrost 179

6.3 The role of snow in forming landscapes..... 183

 6.3.1 Influence of snow cover on geomorphic processes..... 184

 6.3.2 Snow-related geomorphic processes and landforms 185

 6.3.3 Potential impacts of global change on snow-related geomorphic
 processes 187

 6.3.4 Quantifying rates 188

 6.3.5 Modeling..... 188

6.4 Conclusions and outlook 189

 Acknowledgments 189

 References..... 190

CHAPTER 7	Mountains, lowlands, and coasts: The physiography of cold landscapes	199
	Tobias Bolch and Hanne H. Christiansen	
7.1	Introduction.....	199
7.2	Physiography of the terrestrial cryosphere	200
7.2.1	High altitudes/mountains	200
7.2.2	Cold lowlands.....	203
7.2.3	Cold coasts	204
7.3	Glaciers and ice sheets: Extent and distribution.....	205
7.4	Permafrost types, extent, and distribution.....	207
7.5	Glacier-permafrost interactions.....	210
	References.....	210
CHAPTER 8	A socio-cryospheric systems approach to glacier hazards, glacier runoff variability, and climate change	215
	Mark Carey, Graham McDowell, Christian Huggel, Becca Marshall, Holly Moulton, César Portocarrero, Zachary Provant, John M. Reynolds, and Luis Vicuña	
8.1	Introduction.....	216
8.2	Integrated adaptation in dynamic socio-cryospheric systems	217
8.3	Glacier and glacial lake hazards	219
8.3.1	Cordillera Blanca, Peru	219
8.3.2	Santa Teresa, Peru.....	224
8.3.3	Nepal.....	226
8.4	Volcano-ice hazards	231
8.5	Glacier runoff, hydrologic variability, and water use hazards	235
8.5.1	Nepal.....	235
8.5.2	Peru.....	238
8.6	Coastal resources and hazards.....	241
8.7	Discussion and conclusions.....	243
	Acknowledgments	245
	References.....	246
CHAPTER 9	Integrative risk management: The example of snow avalanches	259
	Michael Bründl and Stefan Margreth	
9.1	Introduction.....	259
9.2	Risk analysis	261
9.2.1	Hazard analysis	261
9.2.2	Exposure and vulnerability analysis	267

9.2.3 Consequence analysis and calculation of risk 270

9.3 Risk evaluation 272

9.3.1 Evaluation of individual risk 272

9.3.2 Evaluation of collective risk 273

9.4 Mitigation of risk..... 274

9.4.1 Meaning of mitigation of risk 274

9.4.2 Technical avalanche mitigation measures 274

9.4.3 Land-use planning 276

9.4.4 Biological measures and protection forests 278

9.4.5 Organizational measures 278

9.5 Methods and tools for risk assessment and evaluation of mitigation measures..... 278

9.6 Case study “Evaluation of avalanche mitigation measures for Juneau, Alaska”..... 279

9.6.1 Introduction 279

9.6.2 Avalanche situation 280

9.6.3 Hazard analysis 282

9.6.4 Consequence analysis and risk evaluation 282

9.6.5 Protection measures 283

9.6.6 Conclusions 286

9.7 Final remarks 287

References..... 287

CHAPTER 10 Permafrost degradation 297

Dmitry Streletskiy

10.1 Introduction..... 297

10.2 Drivers of permafrost and active-layer change across space and time 298

10.2.1 Role of climate: Air temperature and liquid precipitation..... 299

10.2.2 Role of topography..... 300

10.2.3 Role of vegetation and snow 300

10.2.4 Role of soil properties..... 301

10.3 Observed permafrost and active-layer changes 302

10.4 Permafrost modeling and forecasting..... 306

10.5 Permafrost degradation and infrastructure hazards..... 308

10.5.1 Buildings on permafrost..... 309

10.5.2 Pipelines on permafrost..... 311

10.5.3 Railroads, roads, and utility on permafrost 313

10.6 Coastal erosion and permafrost..... 313

10.7 Summary..... 316

Acknowledgments 316

References..... 317

CHAPTER 11 Radioactive waste under conditions of future ice ages 323
 Urs H. Fischer, Anke Bebiolka, Jenny Brandefelt, Denis Cohen,
 Joel Harper, Sarah Hirschorn, Mark Jensen, Laura Kennell,
 Johan Liakka, Jens-Ove Näslund, Stefano Normani, Heidrun Stück,
 and Axel Weitkamp

11.1 Introduction..... 323

11.2 Timing of future glacial inception 325

 11.2.1 Introduction 325

 11.2.2 Definition of glacial inception 325

 11.2.3 Controlling factors of glacial inception..... 327

 11.2.4 Future long-term variations of insolation and atmospheric
 greenhouse gas concentrations..... 328

 11.2.5 Modeling of future glacial inception 330

 11.2.6 Timing of future glacial inception and concluding remarks..... 333

11.3 The glacier ice-groundwater interface: Constraints from a transect
 of the modern Greenland Ice Sheet 333

 11.3.1 Background..... 333

 11.3.2 Basal thermal state 334

 11.3.3 Framework of the ice-bed interface..... 335

 11.3.4 Basal water 337

 11.3.5 Summary..... 339

11.4 Deep glacial erosion in the Alpine Foreland of northern Switzerland 339

 11.4.1 Background..... 339

 11.4.2 Ice age conditions..... 341

 11.4.3 Processes of glacial erosion and glacial overdeepening 341

 11.4.4 Water flow in overdeepenings 344

 11.4.5 Deep glacial erosion in the Swiss Plateau..... 344

 11.4.6 Future research focus 346

11.5 Tunnel valleys in Germany and their relevance to the long-term safety
 of nuclear waste repositories..... 347

 11.5.1 Background..... 347

 11.5.2 Formation of tunnel valleys 347

 11.5.3 Tunnel valleys in Northern Germany 348

 11.5.4 Tunnel valleys in the German North Sea 350

 11.5.5 Glacial overdeepening in Southern Germany..... 352

 11.5.6 Impact of tunnel valley formation on host rocks 353

11.6 Assessment of glacial impacts on geosphere stability and barrier capacity—
 Canadian perspective..... 354

 11.6.1 Background..... 354

 11.6.2 Bruce Nuclear Site—Location and geologic setting 355

	Acknowledgments	365
	References.....	365
CHAPTER 12	Snow avalanches	377
	Jürg Schweizer, Perry Bartelt, and Alec van Herwijnen	
12.1	Introduction.....	377
12.2	The avalanche phenomenon.....	380
12.3	Avalanche release.....	381
	12.3.1 Dry-snow avalanches	385
	12.3.2 Wet-snow avalanches.....	387
	12.3.3 Glide-snow avalanches.....	388
12.4	Avalanche flow.....	390
	12.4.1 The transition to flow: Slab breakup and snow granularization.....	391
	12.4.2 Avalanche flow regimes.....	393
	12.4.3 The avalanche core	396
	12.4.4 The suspension cloud.....	396
	12.4.5 Snow entrainment.....	398
	12.4.6 Stopping and depositional features.....	398
	12.4.7 Avalanche interaction with obstacles	401
12.5	Avalanche mitigation.....	402
12.6	Avalanche forecasting	404
12.7	Concluding remarks.....	407
	References.....	408
CHAPTER 13	Glacier surges	417
	Martin Truffer, Andreas Käab, Will D. Harrison, Galina B. Osipova, Gennady A. Nosenko, Lydia Espizua, Adrien Gilbert, Luzia Fischer, Christian Huggel, Patty A. Craw Burns, and Alexandre W. Lai	
13.1	Introduction.....	417
13.2	Properties and causes of glacier surges.....	418
	13.2.1 What is a glacier surge?.....	418
	13.2.2 Which glaciers surge?.....	421
	13.2.3 Surge mechanisms.....	422
	13.2.4 Surge hazards	423
13.3	Case study 1: Medvezhiy and Geographical Society Glaciers, Central Pamirs, Tajikistan	426
	13.3.1 Surges and lake outbursts at Medvezhiy Glacier	426
	13.3.2 The Geographical Society Glacier.....	431
13.4	Case study 2: Surges of Glaciar Grande Del Nevado Del Plomo, Central Andes, Argentina, and related disasters/hazards.....	432

13.4.1	The surges of Glaciar Grande del Nevado del Plomo	434
13.4.2	Hazard mitigation and monitoring.....	440
13.5	Case study 3: A surge-like flow instability of Belvedere Glacier, Italian Alps, and associated hazards 2001–2003	440
13.5.1	Preceding events.....	440
13.5.2	A surge-like movement of Ghiacciaio del Belvedere (Belvedere Glacier).....	442
13.5.3	Consequences of sudden changes.....	443
13.5.4	Evolution of a supraglacial lake	445
13.5.5	Hazard management.....	446
13.6	Case study 4: Surging glaciers and the Trans Alaska Pipeline System: potential hazards and monitoring.....	447
13.6.1	Glacier descriptions.....	448
13.6.2	Glacier impacts on TAPS	450
13.6.3	Alyeska Pipeline Service Company’s monitoring strategy	453
13.6.4	Conclusion.....	453
13.7	Surge-like instability of two glaciers in the Aru range, Western Tibet, and their subsequent detachment	454
13.7.1	Sudden detachment of low-angle mountain glaciers.....	454
13.7.2	Precursory surge-like instability	454
13.7.3	Potential factors for detachment	456
13.8	General conclusions.....	458
	Acknowledgments	459
	References.....	459
CHAPTER 14	Glacier-related outburst floods.....	467
	John J. Clague and Jim E. O’Connor	
14.1	Introduction.....	468
14.2	Flood sources.....	469
14.2.1	Glacier-dammed lakes.....	469
14.2.2	Moraine-dammed lakes.....	472
14.3	Outburst mechanisms and flood magnitude.....	478
14.3.1	Glacier dams.....	478
14.3.2	Moraine dams.....	480
14.4	Downstream flood behavior	482
14.5	Outburst floods and climate change.....	485
14.6	Risk assessment and reduction.....	486
14.7	Summary.....	489
	Acknowledgments	489
	References.....	490

CHAPTER 15 Ice loss from glaciers and permafrost and related slope instability in high-mountain regions 501
Philip Deline, Stephan Gruber, Florian Amann, Xavier Bodin, Reynald Delaloye, Jérôme Failletaz, Luzia Fischer, Marten Geertsema, Marco Giardino, Andreas Hasler, Martin Kirkbride, Michael Krautblatter, Florence Magnin, Samuel McColl, Ludovic Ravel, Philippe Schoeneich, and Samuel Weber

15.1 Introduction..... 501

15.2 Mechanisms of cryosphere control on slope stability 503

 15.2.1 Unstable ice..... 503

 15.2.2 Glacial debuitressing and unloading..... 504

 15.2.3 Bedrock permafrost: Thermal and hydrologic change..... 506

 15.2.4 Debris permafrost: Hydrological and thermal change 509

15.3 Case studies 510

 15.3.1 Bedrock slopes: Hanging glaciers and permafrost..... 510

 15.3.2 Bedrock slopes and debuitressing: Rockfall..... 513

 15.3.3 Bedrock slopes and debuitressing: Rock sliding and deep-seated gravitational slope deformation 516

 15.3.4 Moraine stability and glacier shrinkage 519

 15.3.5 Debris slopes in permafrost areas..... 523

 15.3.6 Interactions and complex mass movements 526

15.4 Conclusion and outlook..... 529

 Acknowledgments 530

 References..... 530

CHAPTER 16 The occurrence and mechanism of catastrophic mass flows in the mountain cryosphere..... 541
Stephen G. Evans, Keith B. Delaney, and Nahyan M. Rana

16.1 Introduction..... 541

16.2 CMFs in the mountain cryosphere—General characteristics 545

16.3 Mass flows involving mainly glacier ice (glacier avalanches and large-scale glacier detachments)..... 546

16.4 Mass flows involving mainly fragmented rock (rock avalanches) 555

16.5 Mass flows involving a mixture of glacier ice and rock (ice-rock avalanches and flows)..... 562

16.6 Debris flows I; nonoutburst related flows..... 570

16.7 Debris flows II: Lake outburst-related flows..... 574

16.8 CMFs in the mountain cryosphere: Discussion 578

16.9 Summary and conclusions..... 581

 Acknowledgments 584

 References..... 584

CHAPTER 17	Hazards at ice-clad volcanoes: Phenomena, processes, and examples from Mexico, Colombia, Ecuador, and Chile	597
	Hugo Delgado Granados, Patricia Julio Miranda, Gerardo Carrasco Núñez, Bernardo Pulgarín Alzate, Patricia Mothes, Hugo Moreno Roa, Bolívar E. Cáceres Correa, and Jorge Cortés Ramos	
17.1	Introduction.....	598
17.2	Volcano-ice interactions.....	599
	17.2.1 Eruptive activity and ice bodies	600
	17.2.2 Enhanced heat flow.....	600
	17.2.3 Lava flow and ice interactions.....	602
	17.2.4 Interactions between tephra and ice bodies.....	603
	17.2.5 Incandescent material and ballistic impacts.....	605
	17.2.6 Pyroclastic density currents	606
	17.2.7 Volcanic activity and permafrost.....	609
	17.2.8 Lahar generation.....	610
	17.2.9 Jökulhlaups.....	611
17.3	Deglaciation and eruptive activity	612
17.4	Volcano-ice interactions as disaster generators: Mount St. Helens and Nevado del Ruiz.....	614
17.5	Volcano-ice interactions in Mexico, Colombia, Ecuador, and Chile: Dealing with related hazards.....	616
	17.5.1 Volcano-ice interactions at Mexican volcanoes: Witnessing volcano-ice interaction hazards.....	616
	17.5.2 Volcano-ice interactions at Colombian volcanoes: Eruptions of Nevado del Huila volcano (2007–2008), associated lahars and volcanic crisis management	619
	17.5.3 Volcano-ice interactions at Ecuadorian volcanoes. Variation in lahar matrices and hazards implications: Case study Cotopaxi volcano	622
	17.5.4 Volcano-ice interactions at Chilean volcanoes. Lahars at Villarica and Llaima volcanoes, southern Andes, Chile: Origin and eruption styles.....	627
17.6	Specific aspects of hazard/risk assessment at ice-clad volcanoes.....	629
	Acknowledgments	630
	References.....	631
CHAPTER 18	Floating ice and ice-pressure challenge to ships	641
	Ivana Kubat, Captain David Fowler, and Mohamed Sayed	
18.1	Introduction.....	641
	18.1.1 Ice properties and behavior.....	644
18.2	Ice ridges.....	644

18.3	Pressure buildup and dissipation.....	647
18.4	Regional conditions and incidents of besetting.....	648
18.5	Pressured ice on the Great Lakes.....	657
18.6	Freshwater ice.....	658
18.7	Causes of ice under pressure in the Great Lakes.....	659
18.8	Environmental concerns.....	660
18.9	Shipping concerns.....	661
18.10	Dealing with pressured ice: A ship master’s perspective.....	662
18.11	Conclusion and perspective for the future.....	667
	References.....	668

CHAPTER 19	Retreat instability of tidewater glaciers and marine ice sheets.....	671
	Andreas Vieli	
19.1	Introduction.....	671
	19.1.1 Mass budget of ocean-terminating glaciers.....	673
	19.1.2 Tidewater glacier dynamics.....	674
19.2	Tidewater glacier retreat instability and calving.....	674
	19.2.1 Calving rate/water depth relationship.....	677
	19.2.2 Flotation calving criterion.....	678
	19.2.3 Other more advanced calving models.....	680
	19.2.4 Basal motion and water pressure feedback.....	682
	19.2.5 Concept of Steady-State Flux mass budget.....	682
	19.2.6 Hysteresis, irreversibility, and tidewater glacier advance.....	683
	19.2.7 Tidewater glacier cycle.....	685
	19.2.8 Inland propagation and response.....	685
	19.2.9 Effect of channel width.....	685
	19.2.10 Glaciers calving into freshwater.....	686
	19.2.11 Long-term evolution.....	686
19.3	Triggering and forcing mechanisms.....	687
	19.3.1 Atmospheric forcing.....	688
	19.3.2 Ocean forcing.....	688
	19.3.3 Sea-ice and Ice-Mélange.....	690
19.4	Marine ice sheets and ice shelves.....	691
	19.4.1 Marine ice sheet instability.....	691
	19.4.2 Ice shelves and stability.....	692
19.5	Wider implications as hazards.....	694
	19.5.1 Enhanced iceberg discharge.....	694
	19.5.2 Marine ecology.....	695
	19.5.3 New landscapes and adjustment.....	695

19.5.4 Contribution to sea level and related challenges.....	696
Acknowledgments	698
References.....	698
CHAPTER 20 Ice sheets, glaciers, and sea level.....	707
Ian Allison, Frank Paul, William Colgan, and Matt King	
20.1 Contemporary Sea-level rise in a geologic perspective	707
20.2 Recent sea-level rise: Sources and measurement	708
20.3 Recent glacier and ice sheet contribution to sea-level rise	712
20.3.1 Glacier contributions	712
20.3.2 Ice sheet contributions	714
20.4 Future cryospheric contribution to sea-level rise.....	721
20.4.1 Glacier projections	721
20.4.2 Ice sheet projections.....	722
20.5 Implications of sea-level rise	725
20.6 Concluding remarks.....	729
Acknowledgment	730
References.....	730
Index	741