## Table of Contents

Acknowledgments	V
Preface	VII
List of Abbreviations	XIII
Chapter 1: The Book of Ezekiel and Research into Prophet	
Texts	1
A. Introduction	1
B. Tracing the Interpretation of Prophetic Texts	6
C. Ezekiel 16, 20, and 23	33
I. Ezekiel 16 and 23: An Introduction	37
II. Ezekiel 23	
III. Redaction, Additions, and Expansion in Ezekiel 23	
IV. Ezekiel 23 Compared to Ezekiel 16	
Chapter 2: Text and Translation	46
A. Text	
B. Translation	49
Chapter 3: Structure and Unity in Ezekiel 16	67
A. Structure and Formulas	69
I. Introductory Formulaic Elements, Ezekiel 16:1–2	69

II. "Thus the Lord, [Yahweh] Says" Formula, 16:3, 36, 59	70
1. The Messenger Formula in Ezekiel 16:3	70
2. The Messenger Formula in Ezekiel 16:36	71
3. The Messenger Formula in Ezekiel 16:59	73
III. "Utters the Lord, [Yahweh]" Formula	74
B. Grammatico-Syntactical Observations and Content	76
I. Introductory Formula, Ezekiel 16:1–3aα	76
II. Yahweh's Actions toward Infant-Maiden Jerusalem,	
Ezekiel 16:3aβ–14	77
1. Circumstances of Jerusalem's Birth, Ezekiel 16:3aβ-5	77
2. Yahweh's Provision, Ezekiel 16:6-14	79
a) Summary	79
b) Ezekiel 16:6	
c) Ezekiel 16:7–8	
d) Ezekiel 16:9–12	
e) Ezekiel 16:13-14	
III. Jerusalem's Harlotry, Ezekiel 16:15-34	90
1. Jerusalem's Beauty and Name Beget Harlotry, Ezekiel 16:1	
2. Harlotry with Her Gifts, Ezekiel 16:16-19	
3. Harlotry with Her Children, Ezekiel 16:20-21	96
4. Jerusalem Forgot the Days of Her Youth, Ezekiel 16:22-23	98
5. Jerusalem Builds Mounds and High Places, Ezekiel 16:24-	25.99
6. Harlotry with the Nations, Ezekiel 16:26-30	100
7. A Unique Harlot and Adulteress, Ezekiel 16:31–34	105
IV. The Announcement of Yahweh's Judgment, Ezekiel 16:35-43	109
1. Yahweh Demands an Audience, Ezekiel 16:35	109
2. Yahweh's Motivation and Sentence, Ezekiel 16:36-39	109
3. Her Lovers Execute the Sentence, Ezekiel 16:40–41a	119
4. Yahweh's Judgment Will Rest, Ezekiel 16:41b-43	121
V. Daughters Jerusalem, Samaria, and Sodom, Ezekiel 16:44-58	128
1. A Mother and Her Daughters, Ezekiel 16:44-45	128
2. Jerusalem, Samaria, and Sodom, Ezekiel 16:46-47	
3. The Deeds of Sodom and Samaria, Ezekiel 16:48-52	
4. The Restoration of the Sisters, Ezekiel 16:53–58	
VI. Yahweh Will Establish an Eternal Covenant, Ezekiel 16:59-63.	
Chapter 4: Literary Activity in Ezekiel 16	149
A. So-Called Appendices	150
I. Introduction	150

II.	Eze	ekiel 16:59–63: The Eternal Covenant150
	1.	Integration of Material in 16:59–63151
	2.	Distinct Literary Activity in 16:59–63
B. Ezek	iel 1	6:2 <sup>(ואמרח</sup> ) – 3a <sup>(ואמרח</sup> ), 20–23, 36b, 43–58: A Shift in Metaphor, Time,
and Lex	cical	Stock
I.	Inti	roduction to a New Metaphor
II.		ammatical and Syntactical Observations
	1.	16:43: An Unexpected Motivation160
	2.	16:43bα: Formulas and Transition161
	3.	16:43bα: An Accomplished Punishment162
	4.	16:58: Jerusalem "Has Borne her Licentiousness and
		Abominations"
III.		xical Choices167
	1.	The Lemma "Abomination"
	2.	"Abominations" and Material from the Original Metaphor171
	3.	The Function of the Clause "You Did Not Remember the Days
	_	of Your Youth"
IV.		velopments in Content
		The Perspective of Jerusalem's Punishment
		Ezekiel 16:46–58: Abominations Bring about Restoration175 Ezekiel 16:20–23: Sacrifice of Children
		Idols of Your Abominations and the Blood of Your Sons,
	4.	16:36b
	5.	Conclusion. 180
	٥.	Colletusion
C. Ezek	iel I	6:1–42: Jerusalem as a Harlot
I.	Co	venant-Marriage and Adultery182
	1.	Ezekiel 16:40–41: Added Punishment in Accordance with the
		Covenant-Marriage Expansion and Accusations and Their
		Incorporation
		a) Ezekiel 16:40-41a: Added Punishment
		b) Ezekiel 16:41aβ-b: Integration of Added Punishment by
		Means of Materials Related to Adultery, Harlotry, and
		Payment184
	2.	Ezekiel 16:30b–32, 34, 38aα: Adultery and the Reverse Harlot
		a) Ezekiel 16:34 and 16:31: The Unsolicited "Reverse" Harlot-
		Wife and Her (Lack of) Payment186
		b) Ezekiel 16:30b, 32, and 38aa: The Adulteress191
	3.	Ezekiel 16:7–8: Covenant-Marriage195

	a) Ezekiel 16:4-6 and 9-10: Shared Cultic Language Tradition196
II.	b) Ezekiel 16:7–8: The Infant Becomes a Maiden
	Consistency of Language Comprising the Three-Part Structure of the Metaphor
	3. Developing Conceptions of Harlotry204
	b) Ezekiel 16:33: Jerusalem Gives Her Gifts208
Ш	4. The Gottesspruchformel
111.	2000 Manager Control of the Control
	er 5: Interpretation of the Prophets and Interpretation in the ets215
A. Dati	ng Materials in the Book of Ezekiel216
B. Dati	ng Expansions in Ezekiel 16222
I. II.	Ezekiel 16:59–63: From Restoration to Eternal Covenant222 Ezekiel 16:2 <sup>(מורע)</sup> -3a <sup>(מורע)</sup> , 20–23, 36b, 43–58: From Harlotry to
III	Restoration 225
	Restoration
	Ezekiel 16:1-42: A Developing Metaphor in a Literary Framework
	<ol> <li>Ezekiel 16:1–42: A Developing Metaphor in a Literary Framework</li></ol>
IV	<ol> <li>Ezekiel 16:1–42: A Developing Metaphor in a Literary Framework</li> <li>228</li> <li>Expansions Related to Covenant-Marriage and Adultery,</li> <li>Ezekiel 16:8, 30b–32, 34, 38aα, 40–41</li> <li>Expansions Related to Harlotry, Ezekiel 16:7, 11–12a, 13a,</li> <li>14–19, 25b–30a, 33, 35–36a and the Basic Metaphor</li> </ol>
IV	<ol> <li>Ezekiel 16:1–42: A Developing Metaphor in a Literary Framework</li></ol>
	<ol> <li>Ezekiel 16:1–42: A Developing Metaphor in a Literary Framework</li> <li>228</li> <li>Expansions Related to Covenant-Marriage and Adultery,</li> <li>Ezekiel 16:8, 30b–32, 34, 38aα, 40–41</li> <li>Expansions Related to Harlotry, Ezekiel 16:7, 11–12a, 13a,</li> <li>14–19, 25b–30a, 33, 35–36a and the Basic Metaphor</li> </ol>
Bibliog	Ezekiel 16:1–42: A Developing Metaphor in a Literary Framework  228  1. Expansions Related to Covenant-Marriage and Adultery, Ezekiel 16:8, 30b–32, 34, 38aα, 40–41
Bibliog	Ezekiel 16:1–42: A Developing Metaphor in a Literary Framework  228  1. Expansions Related to Covenant-Marriage and Adultery, Ezekiel 16:8, 30b–32, 34, 38aα, 40–41