

Contents

Preface — V

Foreword — VII

Part A: Introduction to fluorine chemistry

1	Sources of fluorine in nature — 5
1.1	The fluorosphere — 5
1.2	Fluoride sources and elemental fluorine in minerals — 5
1.3	Natural organofluorine compounds — 7
1.4	Study questions — 8
2	Elemental fluorine — 9
2.1	Properties and general reactivity — 9
2.2	Polyfluoride anions — 11
2.3	Preparation of F ₂ — 11
2.4	Working with elemental fluorine and fluorinated compounds — 13
2.5	Study questions — 14
3	Hydrogen fluoride — 15
3.1	Preparation, general properties and applications — 15
3.2	Structural properties — 15
3.3	Anhydrous and aqueous hydrogen fluoride — 16
3.4	Salts of hydrogen fluoride — 17
3.5	Naked fluoride and ligand properties — 18
3.6	Anhydrous hydrogen fluoride as reaction medium — 19
3.7	Study questions — 21
4	Preparation of fluorinated compounds — 23
4.1	Transformations with gaseous fluorinating agents — 23
4.2	Solid-state reactions and fluorinations in flux — 27
4.3	Fluorination in solution phase — 27
4.4	Study questions — 28
5	Common solid-state structures of inorganic fluorides — 31
5.1	Binary fluorides — 31
5.2	Ternary and quaternary fluorides — 33
5.3	Study questions — 33

6	Properties of fluorinated compounds — 35
7	Health and environmental aspects of fluorinated compounds — 37
7.1	Impact of fluorinated compounds on humans and animals — 37
7.2	Fluorinated compounds in the environment — 38
7.3	Perspectives in the use of fluorinated compounds — 41
7.4	Study questions — 42
8	¹⁹F-NMR – an important analytical tool for fluorine chemists — 43
8.1	General aspects and reference substances — 43
8.2	Chemical shifts — 44
8.3	Coupling constants — 47
8.4	Study questions — 48

Part B: Inorganic fluorine chemistry

9	Main group element fluorides — 55
9.1	Group 1: Lithium, sodium, potassium, rubidium, cesium — 55
9.1.1	The alkali metal fluorides — 55
9.1.2	Study questions — 56
9.2	Group 2: Beryllium, magnesium, calcium, strontium, barium, radium — 56
9.2.1	Beryllium — 56
9.2.2	Magnesium, calcium, strontium, barium and radium — 58
9.2.3	Study questions — 59
9.3	Group 13: Boron, aluminium, gallium, indium, thallium — 59
9.3.1	Boron — 59
9.3.2	Aluminium, gallium, indium, thallium — 64
9.3.3	Study questions — 68
9.4	Group 14: Carbon, silicon, germanium, tin, lead — 68
9.4.1	Carbon — 68
9.4.2	Silicon, germanium, tin, lead — 71
9.4.3	Study questions — 79
9.5	Group 15: Nitrogen, phosphorus, arsenic, antimony, bismuth — 80
9.5.1	Nitrogen — 80
9.5.2	Phosphorus, arsenic, antimony, bismuth — 88
9.5.3	Study questions — 98
9.6	Group 16: Oxygen, sulphur, selenium, tellurium, polonium — 98
9.6.1	Oxygen — 98
9.6.2	Sulphur, selenium, tellurium, polonium — 111
9.6.3	Study questions — 129

9.7	Group 17: Chlorine, bromine, iodine —	130
9.7.1	Preparation of the halogen fluorides —	130
9.7.2	Structural properties of the halogen fluorides —	132
9.7.3	Stability of the halogen fluorides —	133
9.7.4	Reactivity of the halogen fluorides —	133
9.7.5	Fluorinated cations derived from the halogen fluorides —	135
9.7.6	Fluorohalogenate anions —	137
9.7.7	Halogen oxyfluorides —	139
9.7.8	Study questions —	146
9.8	Group 18: Krypton, xenon, radon —	147
9.8.1	Xenon —	147
9.8.2	Krypton —	157
9.8.3	Radon —	158
9.8.4	Study questions —	159
10	Transition metal fluorides and rare earth metal fluorides —	161
10.1	Group 3: Scandium, yttrium, lanthanum, actinium —	161
10.1.1	Compounds and properties —	161
10.1.2	Study questions —	163
10.2	The lanthanides —	163
10.2.1	Compounds and properties —	163
10.2.2	Study questions —	167
10.3	The actinides —	168
10.3.1	Compounds and properties —	168
10.3.2	Study questions —	179
10.4	Group 4: Titanium, zirconium, hafnium —	179
10.4.1	Titanium —	179
10.4.2	Zirconium and hafnium —	185
10.4.3	Study questions —	189
10.5	Group 5: Vanadium, niobium, tantalum —	189
10.5.1	Vanadium —	189
10.5.2	Niobium and tantalum —	197
10.5.3	Study questions —	203
10.6	Group 6: Chromium, molybdenum, tungsten —	203
10.6.1	Chromium —	203
10.6.2	Molybdenum and tungsten —	211
10.6.3	Study questions —	219
10.7	Group 7: Manganese, technetium, rhenium —	220
10.7.1	Manganese —	220
10.7.2	Technetium and rhenium —	226
10.7.3	Study questions —	234
10.8	Iron, cobalt, nickel —	235

10.8.1	Compounds and properties —	235
10.8.2	Study questions —	245
10.9	The platinum metals: ruthenium, osmium, rhodium, iridium, platinum, palladium —	245
10.9.1	Compounds and properties —	245
10.9.2	Study questions —	259
10.10	Group 11: Copper, silver, gold —	260
10.10.1	Copper —	260
10.10.2	Silver —	264
10.10.3	Gold —	267
10.10.4	Study questions —	272
10.11	Group 12: Zinc, cadmium, mercury —	272
10.11.1	Zinc —	272
10.11.2	Cadmium —	273
10.11.3	Mercury —	274
10.11.4	Zinc, cadmium and mercury in higher oxidation states —	277
10.11.5	Study questions —	278

Part C: Organic fluorine chemistry

11	Fluoroorganic compounds – unusual properties and versatile applications —	283
11.1	Physical properties of fluoroorganic compounds —	283
11.1.1	Boiling points and dipole moments —	283
11.1.2	Solvent properties —	284
11.1.3	Surface tension and surface energy —	285
11.1.4	Lipophilicity —	285
11.1.5	Acidity and basicity —	285
11.1.6	Study questions —	286
11.2	Chemical properties and stability of fluoroorganic compounds and reactive intermediates —	287
11.2.1	Fluorine at sp^3 -carbons —	287
11.2.2	Fluorine at sp^2 - and sp -carbons —	288
11.2.3	Fluorinated carbocations —	289
11.2.4	Fluorinated carbanions —	290
11.2.5	Fluorinated radicals —	292
11.2.6	Fluorinated carbenes —	293
11.2.7	Study questions —	293
11.3	Applications of organofluorine compounds —	294
11.3.1	Versatile uses of halo- and hydrofluorocarbons —	294
11.3.2	Fluoropolymers —	294

11.3.3	Fluorinated dyes — 295
11.3.4	Fluorinated liquid crystals — 296
11.3.5	Organic electronics — 296
11.3.6	Biologically active compounds — 297
11.3.7	Medicinal diagnostics — 298
11.3.8	Further medical applications — 298
11.3.9	Study questions — 299
12	General reaction types and reagents for the introduction of fluorine — 301
12.1	Direct fluorination and radical reactions — 301
12.1.1	Elemental fluorine and high-valent metal fluorides — 301
12.1.2	Radical fluorination using electrophilic fluorinating reagents — 302
12.1.3	Study questions — 302
12.2	Electrochemical fluorination — 302
12.2.1	Prerequisites — 303
12.2.2	Mechanistical aspects — 303
12.2.3	Study questions — 304
12.3	Nucleophilic fluorination — 304
12.3.1	HF and its complexes — 304
12.3.2	Ionic fluorides — 305
12.3.3	Molecular fluorides — 307
12.3.4	Enzymatic fluorination — 312
12.3.5	Study questions — 312
12.4	Electrophilic fluorination — 312
12.4.1	Fluoroxy compounds, perchloryl fluoride and xenon difluoride — 313
12.4.2	Fluoraza reagents — 313
12.4.3	Study questions — 316
12.5	Metal-mediated reactions, including photocatalysis — 316
12.6	Hydrodefluorination and defluorofunctionalization — 317
13	Fluorination of aliphatic substrates — 319
13.1	General trends in the synthesis of aliphatic organofluorine compounds — 319
13.1.1	The general fluorine effect — 319
13.1.2	The special fluorine effect — 320
13.1.3	Study questions — 320
13.2	Radical reactions and direct fluorination — 321
13.2.1	General remarks on direct fluorination techniques — 321
13.2.2	Direct fluorination techniques using elemental F ₂ — 323
13.2.3	Fluorination using high-valent metal fluorides — 324
13.2.4	Selective radical fluorination with electrophilic fluorinating agents — 326

13.2.5	Study questions —	329
13.3	Electrochemical fluorination techniques —	330
13.3.1	Conditions and substrates —	330
13.3.2	Cyclization of carbonyl compounds —	331
13.3.3	Electrochemical fluorination of heteroatom-containing substrates —	331
13.3.4	Study questions —	331
13.4	Nucleophilic substitution —	332
13.4.1	Halogen exchange —	332
13.4.2	Deoxyfluorination of alcohols —	338
13.4.3	Cleavage of ethers and epoxides —	346
13.4.4	Deoxyfluorination of carbonyl compounds —	350
13.4.5	Deoxyfluorination of carboxylic acids and their derivatives —	354
13.4.6	Sulphur replacement —	358
13.4.7	Nitrogen replacement —	362
13.4.8	Hydrofluorination of unsaturated C-C bonds —	364
13.4.9	Halofluorination of unsaturated C-C bonds —	366
13.4.10	Fluorocarbene addition to unsaturated C-C bonds —	369
13.4.11	Halo- and hydrofluorination of highly fluorinated olefins —	370
13.4.12	Highly fluorinated olefins as building blocks —	372
13.4.13	Study questions —	375
13.5	Electrophilic fluorination —	376
13.5.1	Elemental fluorine as electrophilic fluorinating agent —	377
13.5.2	Electrophilic fluorination using fluoroxy compounds —	377
13.5.3	Electrophilic fluorination using perchloryl fluoride —	380
13.5.4	Fluoraza compounds as electrophilic fluorinating agents —	381
13.5.5	Asymmetric fluorination using fluoraza reagents —	384
13.5.6	Xenon difluoride —	387
13.5.7	Study questions —	388
13.6	Metal-mediated reactions, including photocatalysis —	388
13.6.1	C-H fluorination —	389
13.6.2	Fluorofunctionalization of olefins —	397
13.6.3	Allylic, benzylic and propargylic substrates with a leaving group —	399
13.6.4	Study questions —	401
13.7	Selected transformations of fluorinated compounds —	401
13.7.1	Reductive transformations —	402
13.7.2	Oxidative transformations —	407
13.7.3	Halogenations —	412
13.7.4	Study questions —	414
14	Fluorination of (hetero-) aromatic compounds —	415
14.1	Electrochemical fluorination techniques —	415

14.2	Nucleophilic substitution — 416
14.2.1	Halogen exchange — 416
14.2.2	Fluorodenitration and fluorodesulphonylation — 417
14.2.3	Preparation of pentafluorophenyl compounds — 418
14.2.4	Deoxyfluorination — 420
14.2.5	Nitrogen replacement — 422
14.2.6	Miscellaneous transformations — 424
14.2.7	Study questions — 425
14.3	Electrophilic fluorination — 425
14.3.1	Elemental fluorine as electrophilic fluorinating agent — 425
14.3.2	Electrophilic fluorination using fluoroxy reagents — 426
14.3.3	Xenon difluoride as a source of electrophilic fluorine — 428
14.3.4	Electrophilic fluorination using fluoraza reagents — 428
14.3.5	Study questions — 430
14.4	Reductive aromatization — 430
14.5	Metal-mediated reactions — 430
14.5.1	Reactions mediated by palladium — 431
14.5.2	Reactions mediated by copper — 438
14.5.3	Reactions mediated by silver — 441
14.5.4	Reactions mediated by bismuth — 441
14.5.5	Study questions — 442
14.6	C-F bond activation — 443
14.6.1	Replacement of fluoride substituents in highly fluorinated aromatics — 443
14.6.2	Fluoride replacement by main-group organometallics — 444
14.6.3	C-F bond activation by transition metal complexes — 446
14.6.4	Study questions — 451
15	Preparation of fluorinated olefins and acetylenes — 453
15.1	Elimination reactions — 453
15.1.1	Elimination of HX — 454
15.1.2	Elimination of HF — 454
15.1.3	Elimination of halogens — 455
15.1.4	Elimination of other small molecules — 457
15.1.5	Pyrolysis of fluorinated compounds — 457
15.1.6	Preparation of fluorine-containing polyenes — 458
15.1.7	Fluorinated acetylenes — 460
15.1.8	Study questions — 460
15.2	Nucleophilic substitution — 461
15.2.1	Nucleophilic attack on CF ₃ -substituted vinyl compounds — 461
15.2.2	Addition-elimination reactions of fluorinated olefins — 462
15.2.3	Miscellaneous reactions toward fluoroolefins — 463

15.2.4	Study questions —	464
15.3	Electrophilic fluorination —	464
15.3.1	Fluorination of vinyl lithium intermediates —	464
15.3.2	Electrophilic fluorination of substituted cyclopropanes and allenes —	464
15.3.3	Miscellaneous transformations —	465
15.3.4	Study questions —	465
15.4	Transition metal-free introduction of fluorinated fragments —	466
15.4.1	Wittig olefination —	466
15.4.2	Julia- and Julia–Kocienski-type olefinations —	469
15.4.3	Horner–Wadsworth–Emmons olefination —	469
15.4.4	Study questions —	470
15.5	Olefin metathesis —	470
15.5.1	General aspects about metathesis reactions of fluorinated olefins —	470
15.5.2	Preparation of fluorinated carbocycles —	471
15.5.3	Preparation of fluorinated heterocycles —	472
15.5.4	Study questions —	472
15.6	Metal-mediated reactions, including photocatalysis —	474
15.6.1	Hydrofluorination of alkynes —	474
15.6.2	Directed C–H fluorination of vinylic substrates —	474
15.6.3	Fluorination of vinyl boronic acids and vinyl stannanes —	475
15.6.4	Miscellaneous transformations toward monofluoroolefins —	475
15.6.5	Preparation of geminal difluoroolefins from CF ₃ -substituted alkenes —	475
15.6.6	Preparation of geminal difluoroolefins from diazocompounds —	476
15.6.7	Study questions —	476
15.7	Selective hydrodefluorination of highly fluorinated olefins —	477

16 Solutions to study questions — 479

Bibliography — 537

Index — 617