

Spiritual Contestations – The Violence of Peace in South Sudan

Naomi Ruth Pendle

 JAMES CURREY

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
<i>Chronology</i>	xiii
Introduction	1
 I. Histories and Archives of Peace and Impunity	
Introduction	35
1 Priestly Peace and the Divinity of the Gun: The Coming of Government in the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries	39
2 Sacred Authority and Judicial Peace: Peace-making during the Anglo-Egyptian Condominium	55
 II. Negotiating Peace	
3 Regulating the Proliferation of Divine Power: Wars 1980s–2000s	75
4 ‘Local peace’ and the Silencing of the Dead: The 1999 Wunlit Peace Meeting	99
5 The 2005 Comprehensive Peace Agreement	119
6 The Proliferation of Conflict in Gogrial, post-2005	135
7 The Proliferation of Peace in Gogrial, 2005–2020	147
8 For Peace or Payment? The <i>Baany e Biith</i> and the Logics of Peace-making in Gogrial, 2005–2020	167
9 Cosmological Crisis and Continuing Conflict in Unity State, 2005–2013	179
10 Prophetic Proliferations: Making Peace in Unity State, 2005–2013	189

III. Logics of Peace and the Shape of War

11	A War for the Dead and Wars Made by Peace	209
12	Prophets Making Peace: Peace-making in Unity State, post-2013	231
13	Peace and Unending Wars in Warrap State, post-2013	247
14	The Problems of Forgiveness, 2013–2020	259
	Conclusion: The Cosmic Politics of Peace in South Sudan	275
	<i>Bibliography</i>	283
	<i>Index</i>	305

Illustrations

Maps

- | | | |
|----|---|----|
| 1. | South Sudan states according to the Comprehensive Peace Agreement (2005) | 24 |
| 2. | Warrap and Unity States according to the Comprehensive Peace Agreement (2005), showing area of book's focus | 25 |

Figures

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 1. | Part of the Bilnyang and connected rivers taken from a helicopter, October 2022 | 26 |
| 2. | A chief, an elder and a court clerk sit at the front of a chiefs' court hearing in Gogrial East County, Warrap State, May 2010 | 56 |
| 3. | The army looks on to provide security while people participate in a UN-funded, local authority-organised 'local' peace meeting, Lakes State, May 2012 | 116 |
| 4. | Soldiers look on as people discuss in groups the peace meeting's resolution, Lakes State, May 2012 | 116 |
| 5. | A soldier waves a cross as people gather in the county headquarters to celebrate the day of South Sudan's independence from Sudan, Warrap State, 9 July 2011 | 260 |

Full credit details are provided in the captions to the images in the text. The author and publisher are grateful to all the institutions and individuals for permission to reproduce the materials in which they hold copyright. Every effort has been made to trace the copyright holders; apologies are offered for any omission, and the publisher will be pleased to add any necessary acknowledgement in subsequent editions.