

Contents

Preface v

1	The Complex Nature of Ethics	1
	Anthropology and Ethical Challenges	3
	History of Ethical Principles and Guidelines in Anthropology	3
	Applying Ethical Decision Making to Real-Life Problems	12
	Anthropological Challenges and Culturally Sensitive Ethics	14
	<i>Thought Questions</i>	16
2	Legal Codes and Ethical Guidelines	17
	Ethics Didn't Start with Science	19
	Lest History Repeat Itself	26
	Ethical Guidelines for Research in the United States	32
	American Anthropology and Ethics	38
	<i>Thought Questions</i>	41
	<i>Ethical Dilemma: Female Genital Cutting</i>	42
3	Principles for Ethical Research	45
	The Basic Principles	46
	The Right to Privacy and Other Basic Civil Rights	53
	<i>Thought Questions</i>	54
	<i>Ethical Dilemma: Moral Judgment in Alto do Cruzeiro</i>	55

4	Respect for Persons	57
	Voluntary Participation	57
	Competence to Participate	61
	Confidentiality	64
	Informed Consent	65
	Issues in Crosscultural Ethnographic Research	69
	<i>Thought Questions</i>	70
	<i>Ethical Dilemma: Voluntary Participation in Clinical Trials</i>	71
5	Minimizing Harm and Maximizing Justice	73
	Addressing Harm	74
	Exploring the Actions Required	
	by the Principle of Justice	77
	Crosscultural Issues	80
	Data Access, Control, and Dissemination	81
	<i>Thought Questions</i>	83
	<i>Ethical Dilemma: The Bío-Bío Case</i>	84
6	Vulnerable Populations	87
	The Need for Special Protections	88
	The Community as a Vulnerable Population	92
	Advocacy and Vulnerable Populations	93
	<i>Thought Questions</i>	94
7	Anthropological Ethical Problem-Solving Guide	97
	Steps for Using the Ethical Problem-Solving Guide	98
	Case Study: The Shooting Gallery	103
	<i>Thought Questions</i>	110
	<i>Ethical Dilemma: The Tungurahua Volcano</i>	111
	Epilogue	119
	References	121
	Index	127