

LIVING FOLK RELIGIONS

*Edited by
Sravana Borkataky-Varma and
Aaron Michael Ullrey*

CONTENTS

<i>List of contributors</i>	ix
Introduction: Three Little Words <i>Aaron Michael Ullrey and Sravana Borkataky-Varma</i>	1
PART I	
What Is Folk Religion?	17
1 Interrogating the Folk-Classical Divide in the Study of Indic Religions through a Local Bengali Ritual Performance <i>Frank J. Korom</i>	19
2 The <i>Sādhū</i> Who Came for Lunch: Revising Tropes of Disconnection in the Jain Diaspora <i>Tine Vekemans</i>	35
3 What Makes Folk Buddhism? <i>Alyson Prude</i>	49
4 Why a Folk Religion May Not Exist among Followers of an Abrahamic Faith: The Case of Sunni Egypt <i>Hasan El-Shamy</i>	64

PART II	
Spirit Beings and Deities	87
5 Goddess Trees in the Forest of Bliss: Local Place and Translocal Space in a City of Pilgrims <i>David Gordon White</i>	89
6 Bhairava, Hanumān, and the Deified Dead: A Material Study of Vernacular, Official, and Folk Registers of Living Hinduism in Vārāṇasī, North India <i>Seth Ligo</i>	113
7 There Is Something in Me: Narratives of LGBTIQ+ <i>Sangomas</i> (Traditional Healers) in South Africa <i>Rachel C. Schneider</i>	126
PART III	
Performance and/or Ritual Praxis	143
8 Sufi Festivals in Contemporary Morocco: Authorizing and Performing Folk Religiosities <i>John C. Thibdeau</i>	145
9 Mantras for “Every God and Goddess”: Vernacular Religious Ritual in the Literature of Sabhapati Swami <i>Keith Edward Cantú</i>	160
10 Observing Buddhist Precepts by Divination: Practices According to <i>Zhandajing</i> <i>Xingyi Wang</i>	178
11 Spellbinding Skalds: Music as Ritual in Nordic Neopaganism <i>Padraic Fitzgerald and Mathias Nordvig</i>	191
12 Cremating the Body Politic: Mapping the Materiality of the Indo-Caribbean Mortuary Ritual Corpus <i>Keith E. McNeal</i>	204

PART IV**Possession and Exorcism 229**

- 13 Talking to the Other Side: Spiritualism as “Vernacular Religion” in Central Ohio 231
Hugh B. Urban
- 14 Becoming a God: Spirit Possession Practices at a South Indian Temple 244
Julie Edelstein
- 15 Post-Christianity and Esotericism: A Study of a Satanic Exorcist 257
William Chavez
- 16 Controlling the Lore: A Survey of UFO Folklore in the United States 275
Diana Walsh Pasulka

PART V**Health, Healing, and Lifestyle 291**

- 17 Indigenous Revitalization, Rock Music, and the Holy Spirit: The Religious Logic of Healing at Lake Junaluska 293
Jason E. Purvis
- 18 The Triple Goddess: Examining Maiden, Mother, Crone in Wiccan-Witchcraft Traditions 307
Jason Mankey
- 19 Lifestyle Brands That Rock Your Soul: Wellness Culture as Folk Religion in North America 325
Anya Foxen

Index 341