

Early Medieval Hum and Bosnia, ca. 450–1200

Beyond Myths

Danijel Džino

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	viii
<i>List of Maps</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	x
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xi
Introduction	1
<i>Terminology</i>	4
<i>Overview of the chapters</i>	4
<i>Notes</i>	7
1 Setting the stage	8
<i>Geography</i>	8
<i>Hum</i>	8
<i>Bosnia</i>	11
<i>Hum and Bosnia as contested lands</i>	13
<i>Sources</i>	17
<i>Late Antiquity and Dark Ages</i>	18
<i>Early medieval sources</i>	19
<i>De Administrando Imperio and Historia Veneticorum</i>	21
<i>The Chronicle of the Priest of Duklja</i>	23
<i>Notes</i>	26
2 (A long overdue) essay on historiography and archaeology of late antique and early medieval Hum and Bosnia	29
<i>Historiography</i>	30
<i>Beginnings</i>	30
<i>The 'Long' nineteenth century, until 1914</i>	32
<i>The 'Short' twentieth century, until 1991</i>	35
<i>Most recent scholarship</i>	43

<i>Archaeology</i>	46
<i>The colonial period</i>	47
<i>The Yugoslav period</i>	48
<i>Post-Yugoslav era</i>	51
<i>Conclusion</i>	52
<i>Notes</i>	53
3 The Prelude: making of imperial society	57
<i>Making of Roman society</i>	58
<i>Beginning of Late Antiquity</i>	66
<i>Conclusion</i>	70
<i>Notes</i>	71
4 ‘Long’ sixth century (ca. 450–630)	74
<i>Historical narrative</i>	75
<i>Christianity</i>	79
<i>Burials</i>	82
<i>Fortifications and settlement patterns</i>	88
<i>Connectivity and production</i>	99
<i>Conclusion</i>	102
<i>Notes</i>	104
5 The Dark Age interlude (ca. 630–800)	111
<i>The question of collapse</i>	111
<i>Dark Ages</i>	116
<i>Conclusion</i>	120
<i>Notes</i>	122
6 ‘The force awakening’: the ninth century	124
<i>Historical picture</i>	124
<i>Ethnography and political architecture</i>	126
<i>Material evidence</i>	135
<i>Hum</i>	135
<i>Bosnia</i>	143
<i>Conclusion</i>	157
<i>Notes</i>	158
7 The lords of Hum (900–1200)	165
<i>Duke Michael, son of Bouseboutzsis</i>	165
<i>Hum from Michael to the Nemanjićs</i>	169

<i>Material evidence</i>	180
<i>Hum: from ethnic community to medieval polity</i>	187
<i>Notes</i>	188
8 ‘Good ol’ days of <i>ban Kulin</i>’: the birth of Bosnia (900–1200)	193
<i>The mists of early medieval Bosnia</i>	193
<i>Between the Hungarians and Byzantines</i>	197
<i>Ban Kulin</i>	203
<i>Material evidence</i>	210
<i>Bosnia: making of medieval community</i>	216
<i>Notes</i>	217
Conclusion	221
<i>Note</i>	223
Bibliography	224
<i>Primary sources</i>	224
<i>Modern literature</i>	227
Index	266

Figures

3.1	Inscription of T. Flavius Valens from Breza (photo: A. Lepić). © Zemałjski muzej Bosne i Hercegovine, Sarajevo	59
3.2	Silvanus and Diana from Ograja-Putovići (photo: Ikbal Coga). © Muzej grada Zenice, Zenica	65
4.1	Plan of Mogorjelo <i>castellum</i> with chronological phases and graves, from Džino forthcoming, © author, after plan from Basler 1958 and data from Dyggve and Wetters (1966). Numeration of graves in numbers is taken from Dyggve and Wetters, while numeration in letters is added by author	86
4.2	Bent-stem fibulae: (a, b) Debelo Brdo; (c) Mogorjelo (photo: A. Lepić). © Zemałjski muzej Bosne i Hercegovine, Sarajevo	91
4.3	(a) Zoomorphic belt buckle from Proboj-Ljubuški; (b) bird-shaped fibula from Grude (photo: A. Lepić). © Zemałjski muzej Bosne i Hercegovine, Sarajevo	97
6.1	Warrior grave in Vukodol with reconstruction, from Milošević and Peković (2022: 55), pic. 24. © Ante Milošević	132
6.2	Some finds from Grave 112 in Mihaljevići cemetery: (a) cast grape-shaped earring; (b) glass-paste necklace (photo: A. Lepić). © Zemałjski muzej Bosne i Hercegovine, Sarajevo	144
6.3	The tombstone of Great <i>Kaznac</i> Nespina (photo: A. Lepić). © Zemałjski muzej Bosne i Hercegovine, Sarajevo	148
6.4	Early medieval inscription from Breza 1 (photo: A. Lepić). © Zemałjski muzej Bosne i Hercegovine, Sarajevo	150
6.5	Plan of Breza 2. © Author after the data from Bojanovski, Basler and Sergejevski's plan of the building published in Bojanovski and Čelić (1969: 9)	151
6.6	Breza 2 building – current, conserved state and reconstruction, from Milošević (2011: 128, fig. 143). © Ante Milošević	153
6.7	Unpublished inscription from Breza (photo: A. Lepić). © Zemałjski muzej Bosne i Hercegovine, Sarajevo	155
8.1	Inscription of <i>ban</i> Kulin from Biskupići (photo: A. Lepić). © Zemałjski muzej Bosne i Hercegovine, Sarajevo	208

Maps

1.1	Hum and Bosnia in modern geography	10
3.1	The sites from the Roman era (future Bosnia)	60
3.2	The sites from the Roman era (future Hum)	61
4.1	The sites from the Late Antiquity (future Bosnia)	76
4.2	The sites from the Late Antiquity (future Hum)	77
5.1	The sites from the Dark Ages (future Bosnia)	114
5.2	The sites from the Dark Ages (future Hum)	115
6.1	Political situation before 950, according to <i>De Administrando Imperio</i>	128
6.2	The sites from the ninth century (Bosnia)	136
6.3	The sites from the ninth century (Hum)	137
7.1	Political communities in the mid-twelfth century, with Hum's <i>županijas</i> from <i>CPD</i>	176
7.2	The sites in Hum (900–1200)	181
8.1	The sites in Bosnia (900–1200)	211