

BLUE HELMET BUREAUCRATS

United Nations Peacekeeping and the Reinvention of
Colonialism, 1945–1971

MARGOT TUDOR

University of Exeter



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	vi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	vii
<i>Notes on the Text</i>	ix
<i>List of Initialisms/Acronyms</i>	xi
Introduction	1
1 Testing the Waters, 1945–1955	30
2 Reckoning with Suez, 1956–1959	77
3 Imperial Aspirations, 1960–1961	114
4 Obstructing Self-Determination, 1962–1963	162
5 From Stagnation to Insignificance, 1964–1971	214
Conclusion	259
<i>References</i>	269
<i>Index</i>	314

FIGURES

- 1.1 Ballot card for Saar plebiscite, January 1935. 34
- 1.2 Ralph Bunche talking with Ben Gurion, U1102496INP, 12 December 1948. 61
- 1.3 Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Shertok, SAPA980314325180,
29 November 1948. 64
- 2.1 Gaza protest, J112923611, 18 March 1957. 100
- 2.2 The Suez crisis 1956: UN troops in the Sinai Desert, K016700-A4, 9
January 1956. 103
- 2.3 *Sand Dunes*, an early edition of *The Sand Dune* header with camel and sunset
cartoon, UNA, S-1724-0000-0007. 107
- 2.4 First Israeli occupation of Gaza 1956–57, 52983588HO039_gaza, 7
March 1957. 109
- 3.1 Congolese woman with baby, U1240454, 22 July 1960. 136
- 3.2 Memorial service for Patrice Lumumba in Accra: “Hammar skjold must be sacked”
slogans, K036441. 157
- 4.1 Dr Djalal Abdoh arrives in West Papua on 14 November 1962, UN7693809. 181
- 4.2 United Nations Temporary Executive Authority stamps, 1962–1963. 203
- 4.3 UN-printed First-Anniversary United Nations Temporary Executive Authority
stamp, 1963. 204
- 5.1 Photograph taken by the Cyprus police during the arrest of UN troops, September
1964, UNA, S-1070-0026-18. 249
- 5.2 Photograph taken by the Cyprus police during the arrest of UN troops, September
1964, UNA, S-1070-0026-18. 249
- 5.3 Photograph taken by the Cyprus police during the arrest of UN troops, September
1964, UNA, S-1070-0026-18. 250
- 5.4 Photograph taken by the Cyprus police during the arrest of UN troops,
September 1964 of American wheat sack used to hold smuggled weapons, UNA,
S-1070-0026-18. 250