

THE COSMOLOGICAL DOCTORS OF CLASSICAL GREECE

First Principles in Early Greek Medicine

DAVID H. CAMDEN

St Paul's School



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Citations and Abbreviations</i>	x
Introduction	I
I.1 The “Cosmological Doctors”	I
I.2 Medicine and Philosophy?	4
I.3 The Scope of This Study	10
1 Three Secondhand Reports	18
I.1 <i>Anonymus Londiniensis</i>	18
I.2 Plato’s <i>Symposium</i>	37
I.3 <i>On Ancient Medicine</i>	49
2 <i>On the Nature of the Human Being</i>	67
2.1 The Hot, the Cold, the Wet, and the Dry	67
2.2 Remote and Proximate Causes	74
2.3 Commonality and Difference	79
3 <i>On Breaths</i>	83
3.1 A Rhetorical Game?	83
3.2 The Work of Hippocrates?	92
3.3 The Common Cause of All Diseases	104
3.4 Accessory and Contributing Causes	116
3.5 A Single Class for All Diseases	119
4 The Cosmological Impulse	123
4.1 The Problem of Individual Variation	123
4.2 The Shortcomings of Diagnostic Handbooks	129
4.3 A Search for Commonality	137
4.4 The Stability of Causal Explanations	145
4.5 From the Common to the Particular	151
4.6 The Cosmological Turn	160
4.7 The Limits of Medical Thinking	168

5	<i>On Flesh</i>	176
5.1	The Hot, the Cold, and the Wet (but Not the Dry)	176
5.2	The Body and the Cosmos	184
5.3	The Fatty and the Glutinous	189
5.4	Anthropogony As a Guide to Treatment	197
6	<i>On Regimen</i>	206
6.1	The Self-Sufficiency of Fire and Water	206
6.2	The Cyclical Universe	217
6.3	Mapping the Cosmos	222
6.4	A Resemblance of the Whole	230
6.5	Treating and Preventing Disease	235
6.6	The Quest for Precision	240
6.7	The Nature of Intelligence	244
6.8	The Mind of Gods	249
	Conclusion	262
	<i>References</i>	265
	<i>Index of Passages Discussed</i>	282
	<i>General Index</i>	292