## CONTENTS

## List of Figures and Tables vii Preface xi Acknowledgments xv The Crises of 2020 xix

PART I. FEDERALISM AND THE RESURGENCE

	OF THE STATES	i
1.	Introduction	3
2.	The Mythos of American Federalism	18
3.	From Backwaters to Battlegrounds	34
PART II. THE NATIONALIZATION OF STATE POLITICS		71
4.	Who Governs the State-Level Resurgence?	73
5.	National Activists in State Politics	97
6.	Partisan Laboratories of Democracy	123
PART III. DEMOCRACY IN THE STATES		149
7.	Laboratories of Democratic Backsliding	15
8.	Explaining Dynamics in Subnational Democracy	176
Ο.	Conclusion	104

Appendixes 209
Bibliography 217
Index 251