

Penguin Random House



## Contents

The atlas is organized by continent, moving eastwards from the International Date Line. The opening section describes the world's structure, systems and its main features. The Atlas of the World which follows, is a continent-by-continent guide to today's world, starting with a comprehensive insight into the physical, political and economic structure of each continent, followed by detailed maps of carefully selected geopolitical regions.

The Solar System	8–9
The Physical World	.10–11
Structure of the Earth	1213
Shaping the Landscape	1415
The World's Oceans	16–17
The Global Climate	18–19
Life on Earth	20–21
Man's Impact on the Environment	22-23
Population & Settlement	24–25
Languages & Religion	26–27
World Health	28–29
Water Resources	30–31
The Economic System	32–33
Global Communication	34–35
The Political World	36–37
States, Borders, Conflicts & Disputes	38–39
Standard Time Zones	40

North America
North America Political44–45
North America Physical46–47
North America satellite image48–49
Canada50–51
Northern Canada52–53
Western Canada54–55
Southwest Canada56–57
Eastern Canada58–59
United States of America60–61
US: NE States & Southeast Canada62-63
US: Boston to Washington DC64–65
US: Eastern States66–67
US: Southeast States
US: Texas70-71
US: Great Lakes States72-73
US: Great Plains States74–75
US: Northwest States76–77
US: Southwest States78–79
US: California80–81
US: Alaska & Hawaii82–83
Northern Mexico84–85
Southern Mexico86–87
Central America88–89
The Caribbean90–91
North American City Plans92–93

South America94–95	
South America Political96–97	
South America Physical98–99	
South America satellite image100–101	
Northern South America102–103	
Western South America	
including Galapagos104–105	
Amazon Basin106-107	
Eastern Brazil108-109	
Southeast Brazil110–111	
Central South America 112–113	
River Plate114-115	
Southern Argentina & Chile 116–117	
Central Chile and Argentina118	
South America City Plans 119	

Africa	120121
Africa Political	122–123
Africa Physical	124125
Africa satellite image	126127
Northeast Africa	128129
Northwest Africa	130–131
West Africa including Cape Verde	132–133
Central Africa	134135
East Africa	136–137
Southern Africa including	
Madagascar and Comoros	138–139
South Africa	140141
Africa City Plans	142143

<

Europe	144–145
Europe Political	146–147
Europe Physical	148–149
Europe satellite image	150–151
Scandinavia, Finland & Iceland	152–153
Southern Scandinavia	154–155
United Kingdom & Ireland	156–157
Northern Britain & Ireland	158–159
Southern Britain	160–161
The Low Countries	162–163
France	164–165
Northern France	166–167
Southern France & the Pyrenees	168–169
The Iberian Peninsula	170–171
Southern Iberia	172–173
The Italian Peninsula	174–175
The Alpine States & Northern Italy	176–177
Germany	178–179
Rhineland & Hamburg	180–181
Central Europe	182–183
Southeast Europe	184–185
Greece	186–187
Romania, Moldova & Ukraine	188–189
The Baltic States & Belarus	190–191
Russia & Central Asia	192–193
Northern European Russia	194–195
Southern European Russia	196–197
The Mediterranean	198–199
European City Plans	.200–203

	:
Asia	
Asia Political	
Asia Physical	
Asia satellite image	210–211
Southwest Asia	212–2 <b>1</b> 3
Turkey & the Caucasus	214215
The Near East	216–217
Israel & Lebanon	
The Arabian Peninsula	
Iran	222–223
Central & South Asia	224–225
Kazakhstan	
Central Asia	228–229
Afghanistan & Pakistan	230–231
Northern India, Nepal	
& Bangladesh	
Southern India & Sri Lanka	234–235
East Asia	236–237

China
t China240–241
River Valley242–243
ver Valley244–245
t China246–247
apan248–249
Japan250–251
Japan 252–253
t Asia254–255
Southeast Asia256–257
Maritime Southeast Asia 258–259
1aritime Southeast Asia 260–261
es
y Plans
1aritime Southeast Asia 260–261 es

Australasia & Oceania266–267	
Australasia & Oceania Political	
Australasia & Oceania Physical	

Australasia & Oceania satellite image	272–273
Australia	274–275
Southeast Australia	276–277
New Zealand	278279
Papua New Guinea & Melanesia	280–281
Micronesia	282–283
Polynesia	284–285
Pacific Ocean	286–287
Indian Ocean	288–289
Atlantic Ocean	290–291
Antarctica	292–293
The Arctic	294–295

Geographical Comparisons	
Countries of the World	
Geographical Names	
Index	
Credits/Acknowledgements	432

## Key to regional maps

Physical features	Drainage features	Communications	Settlements	Physical features (continued)
levation	main river	motorway / highway	built up area	sea features Golfe de Lion
6000m / 19,686ft	secondary river	===== motorway / highway (under construction)	settlement population symbols	Andaman Sea INDIA N
4000m / 13,124ft	minor river	major road	more than 5 million	OCEAN
3000m / 9843ft	main seasonal river	minor road	1 million to 5 million	0 OLIN
2000m / 6562ft	secondary seasonal river	└ →····← tunnel (road)	• 500,000 to 1 million	undersea features Barracuda Fracture Zor
_ 1000m / 3281ft	canal	——— main railway line	© 100,000 to 500,000	
_ 500m / 1640ft		minor railway line	■ 50,000 to 100,000	Regions
250m / 820ft	rapids		a 10,000 to 50,000	
	dam	★ international airport	• fewer than 10,000	dependent territory with parent state NIUE (to NZ)
below sea level	perennial lake	Borders	■●● country/dependent territory capital city	autonomous / federal region MINAS GERAIS
elevation above sea level (mountain height)	perennial salt lake seasonal salt lake	full international border	autonomous / federal region / other 1st order internal administrative centre	other 1st order internal administrative region
volcano	reservoir	undefined international border	<ul> <li>■          <ul> <li>Ind order internal administrative centre</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	VOBLASTS'
pass	salt flat / salt pan	disputed de facto border		2nd order internal administrative
elevation below sea level (depression depth)	marsh / salt marsh	disputed territorial claim border	Typographic key	region Vaucluse cultural region New England
sand desert	- wadi	indication of country extent (Pacific only)		
lava flow	• spring / well / waterhole / oasis	indication of	Physical features	Settlements
coastline	Ice features	extent (Pacific only)	landscape features Namib Desert Massif Central	capital city BEIJING
atoli	ice cap / sheet	demarcation/ cease fire line	ANDES	dependent territory capital city FORT-DE-FRANCE
	ice shelf	autonomous / federal region border	headland Nordkapp	other settlements Chicago
	glacier / snowfield	other 1st order internal	elevation / Mount Man	Adana
ea depth sea level		administrative border	elevation / Mount Menu volcano / pass 4556 m	Tizi Ozou
	o o o winter pack ice limit	2nd order internal administrative border		Yonezawa
-2000m / -6562ft	Graticule features		drainage features Lake Geneva	Farnham
-4000m / -13,124ft	lines of latitude and longitude / Equator	Miscellaneous features	rivers / canals spring / well / waterhole / oasis /	Miscellaneous
		======= ancient wall	waterfall /	sites of interest / miscellaneous Valley of the Kings
seamount / guyot symbol	~ Tropics / Polar circles	♦ site of interest	rapids / dam Mekong	
undersea spot depth	45° degrees of longitude / latitude	<ul> <li>scientific station</li> </ul>	ice features Vatnajökull	Tropics / Polar circles Antarctic Circle