

# The Allure of Empire

---

---

*American Encounters with Asians in the  
Age of Transpacific Expansion and Exclusion*

---

---

CHRIS SUH

**OXFORD**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

## CONTENTS

*Note on Romanization* ix

*Acknowledgments* xi

Introduction: Seeing Race beyond the Color Line 1

1. Empires of Reform: The United States, Japan, and the End of Korean  
Sovereignty, 1904–1905 22

2. Between Empire and Exclusion: The Professional Class at the Helm  
of Anti-Japanese Politics, 1905–1915 55

3. Uplifting the “Subject Races”: American Missionary Diplomacy and  
the Politics of Comparative Racialization, 1905–1919 90

4. Empires of Exclusion: The Abrogation of the Gentlemen’s  
Agreement, 1919–1924 125

5. Faith in Facts: The Institute of Pacific Relations and the Quest for  
International Peace, 1925–1933 157

6. Toward a New Order: The End of the Inter-Imperial Relationship  
across the Color Line, 1933–1941 183

Epilogue: The World Empires Made 218

*Note on Sources and Abbreviations* 229

*Notes* 233

*Bibliography* 275

*Index* 289