

CONTENTS

<i>About the Editors</i>	ix
<i>Contributors</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv
1. Politics in Muslim Societies: What's Religion Got to Do with It? MELANI CAMMETT AND PAULINE JONES	1
PART I: REGIMES AND REGIME CHANGE	
2. Islam and Political Structure in Historical Perspective ERIC CHANEY	33
3. State-Formation, Statist Islam, and Regime Instability: Evidence from Turkey KRISTIN E. FABBE	53
4. States, Religion, and Democracy in Southeast Asia: Comparative Religious Regime Formation KIKUE HAMAYOTSU	75
5. Repression of Islamists and Authoritarian Survival in the Arab World: A Case Study of Egypt JEAN LACHAPELLE	101
6. Regime Types, Regime Transitions, and Religion in Pakistan MATTHEW J. NELSON	115
7. Regime Change under the Party of Justice and Development (AKP) in Turkey FERYAZ OCAKLI	143
8. Islam, Nationalism, and Democracy in Asia: Nations under Gods or Gods under Nations? MAYA TUDOR	167
9. Military Politics in Muslim Societies NICHOLAS J. LOTITO	193

PART II: ELECTORAL POLITICS, PARTIES, AND ELECTIONS

10. Voting for Islamists: Mapping the Role of Religion 213
ELLEN LUST, KRISTEN KAO, AND GIBRAN OKAR
11. Party Systems in Muslim Societies 239
ELIZABETH R. NUGENT
12. Ideologies, Brands, and Demographics in Muslim Southeast
Asia: "Voting for Islam" 251
THOMAS PEPINSKY
13. Religion and Party Politics in India and Pakistan 271
STEVEN I. WILKINSON
14. Religion and Electoral Competition in Senegal 295
DOMINIKA KOTER
15. Clientelism, Constituency Services, and Elections in Muslim
Societies 313
DANIEL CORSTANGE AND ERIN YORK

PART III: POLITICAL ATTITUDES AND BEHAVIOR BEYOND VOTING

16. Religiosity and Political Attitudes in Turkey during the AKP Era 335
S. ERDEM AYTAÇ
17. Religious Practice and Political Attitudes among Shi'ites in Iran
and Iraq 355
FOTINI CHRISTIA, ELIZABETH DEKEYSER, AND DEAN KNOX
18. Repressive Religious Regulation and Political Mobilization in
Central Asia: Why Muslims (Don't) Rebel 369
DUSTIN GAMZA AND PAULINE JONES
19. How Extraordinary Was the Arab Spring? Examining "Protest
Potential" in the Muslim World 391
AVITAL LIVNY
20. Illicit Economies and Political Violence in Central Asia 411
LAWRENCE P. MARKOWITZ AND MARIYA Y. OMELICHEVA

21. Piety, Devotion, and Support for Shari'a: Examining the Link between Religiosity and Political Attitudes in Pakistan 429
NILOUFER A. SIDDIQUI
22. Mapping and Explaining Arab Attitudes toward the Islamic State: Findings from an Arab Barometer Survey and Embedded Experiment 449
MARK TESSLER, MICHAEL ROBBINS, AND AMANEY JAMAL

PART IV: SOCIAL MOBILIZATION

23. Social Movements, Parties, and Political Cleavages in Morocco: A Religious Divide? 481
ADRIA LAWRENCE
24. The Rise and Impact of Muslim Women Preaching Online 501
RICHARD A. NIELSEN
25. Religion and Mobilization in the Syrian Uprising and War 521
WENDY PEARLMAN
26. Christian-Muslim Relations in the Shadow of Conflict: Insights from Kaduna, Nigeria 539
ALEXANDRA SCACCO AND SHANA S. WARREN
27. New Media and Islamist Mobilization in Egypt 561
ALEXANDRA A. SIEGEL
28. Islamically Framed Mobilization in Tunisia: Ansar al-Sharia in the Aftermath of the Arab Uprisings 581
FRÉDÉRIC VOLPI
29. Islamist Mobilization during the Arab Uprisings 597
CHANTAL BERMAN

PART V: ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE AND DEVELOPMENT OUTCOMES

30. Religious Legitimacy and Long-Run Economic Growth in the Middle East 619
JARED RUBIN
31. Islam and Economic Development: The Case of Non-Muslim Minorities in the Middle East and North Africa 637
MOHAMED SALEH

32. State Institutions and Economic Performance in
Nineteenth-Century Egypt 655
LISA BLAYDES AND SAFINAZ EL TAROUTY
33. Islam and the Politics of Development: Shrines and Literacy
in Pakistan 675
ADEEL MALIK AND RINCHAN MIRZA
34. Islam and Economic Development in Sub-Saharan Africa 697
MELINA R. PLATAS
35. Islamic Finance and Development in Malaysia 719
FULYA APAYDIN

PART VI: SOCIAL WELFARE AND GOVERNANCE

36. Colonial Legacies and Welfare Provision in the Middle East
and North Africa 739
MELANI CAMMETT, ALLISON SPENCER HARTNETT, AND
GABRIEL KOEHLER-DERRICK
37. Welfare States in the Middle East 769
FERDINAND EIBL
38. Islamist Organizations and the Provision of Social Services 789
STEVEN THOMAS BROOKE
39. Exploring the Role of Islam in Mali: Service Provision,
Citizenship, and Governance 807
JAIMIE BLECK AND ALEX THURSTON
40. Islamist Parties and Women's Representation in Morocco: Taking
One for the Team 827
LINDSAY J. BENSTEAD
41. The Islamic State as a Revolutionary Rebel Group: IS's Governance
and Violence in Historical Context 853
MEGAN A. STEWART
- Index* 871